
The Cloud Condensation Nuclei (CCN) Rack on board of the HALO aircraft during ACRIDICON-CHUVA

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Current state of data analysis

M. Pöhlker, C. Pöhlker, T. Klimach, A. Afchine, R. Albrecht, M. O. Andreae, P. Artaxo, H. Barbosa, S. Borrmann, M. A. Cecchini, Y. Cheng, A. Costa, M. Dollner, J.-D. Förster, D. Fütterer, B. Holanda, D. Kilcoyne, M. Krämer, L. Machado , S. Mertes, D. Sauer, H. Schlager, J. Schneider, C. Schulz, A. Spanu, H. Su, A. Walser, M. Weigand, B. Weinzierl, M. Wendisch, and U.Pöschl

as well as the whole ACRIDICON and ATTO teams

CCN Rack & Outline

(1)

Cloud Condensation Nuclei Counter (CCNC)

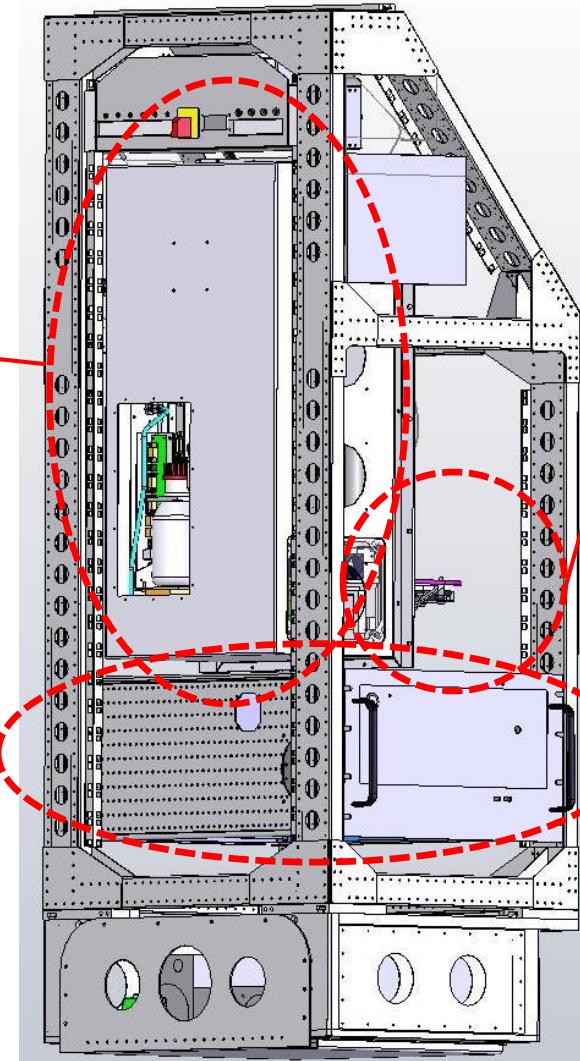
- Column A: HASI only,
S scans (0.3-0.7 %)
- Column B: HASI/CVI,
S = 0.5 %

Status:

- All flights systematically analyzed

HASI

CVI



(2)

Aerosol sampling for micro-spectroscopy

- e.g., STXM-NEXAFS, SEM-EDX, AFM, Raman, etc.
- particle microstructure and composition

Status:

- 2 beamtimes invested;
more is planned
- So far: AC12 & AC18

Single Particle Soot Photometer (SP2)

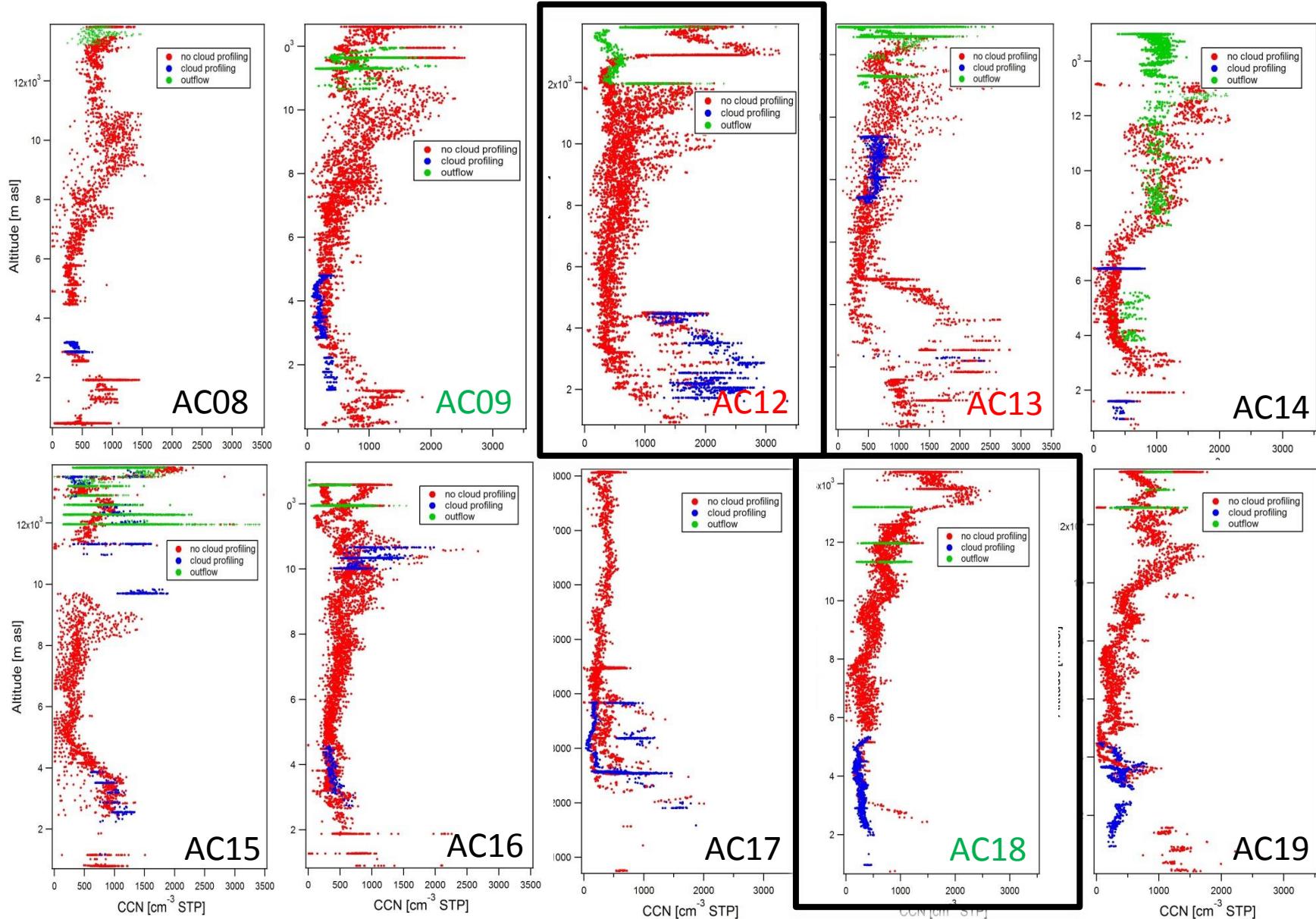
- BC concentration and coating

Status:

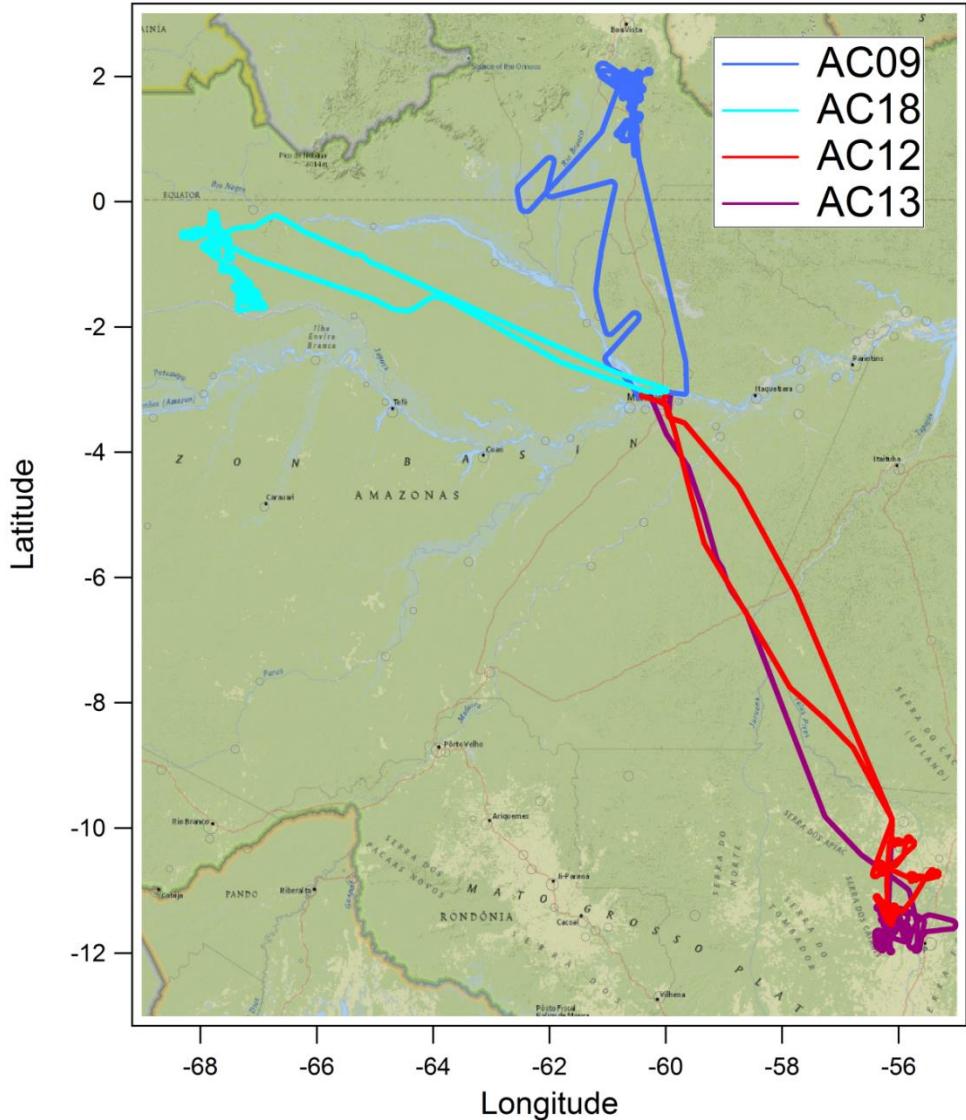
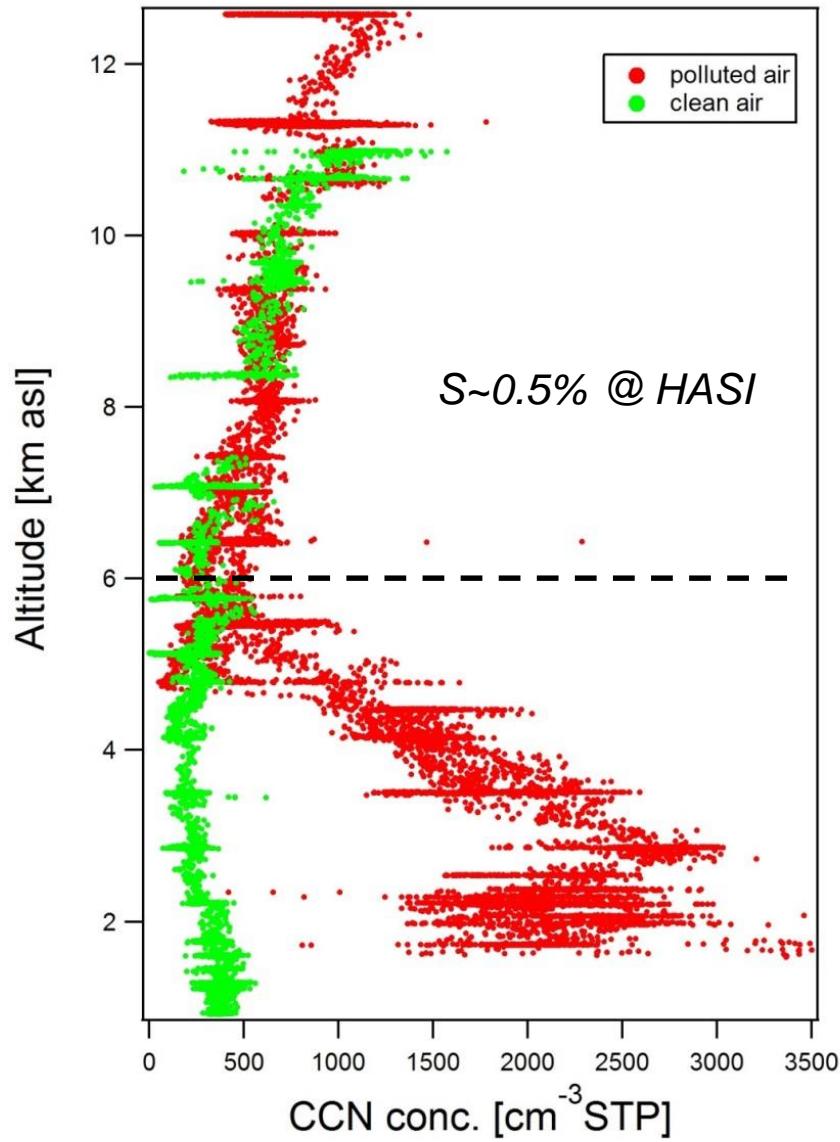
- Data analysis in progress

CCN Vertical Profiles - Overview

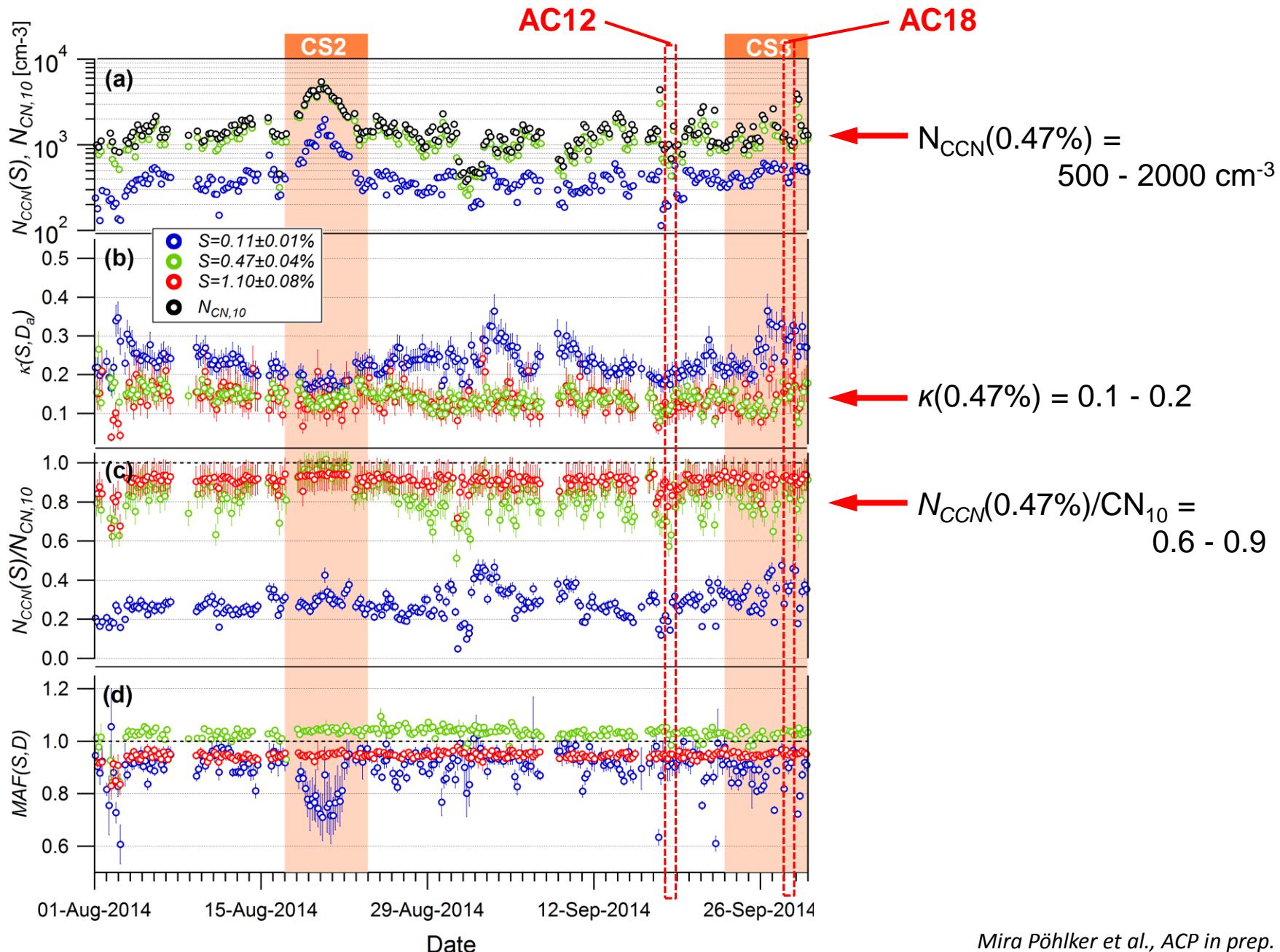
S~0.5% @ HASI



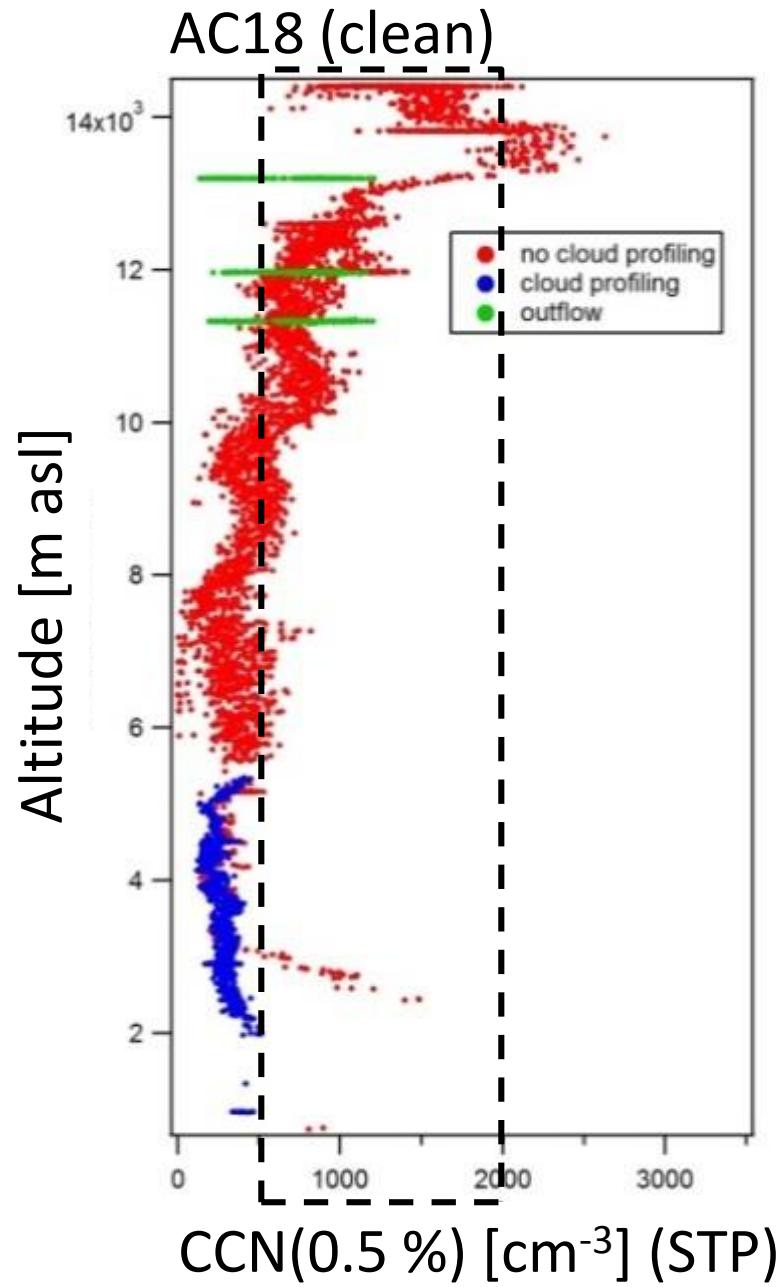
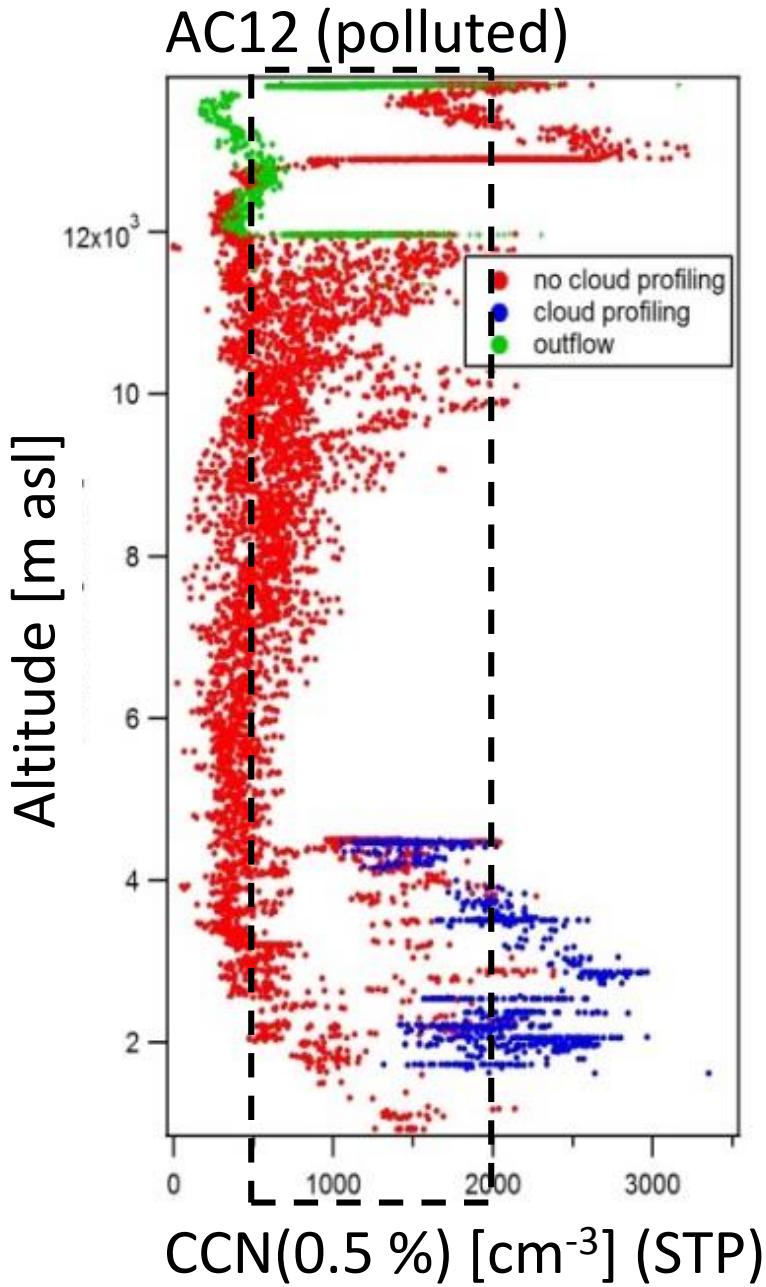
CCN Vertical Profiles - Clean vs. Polluted



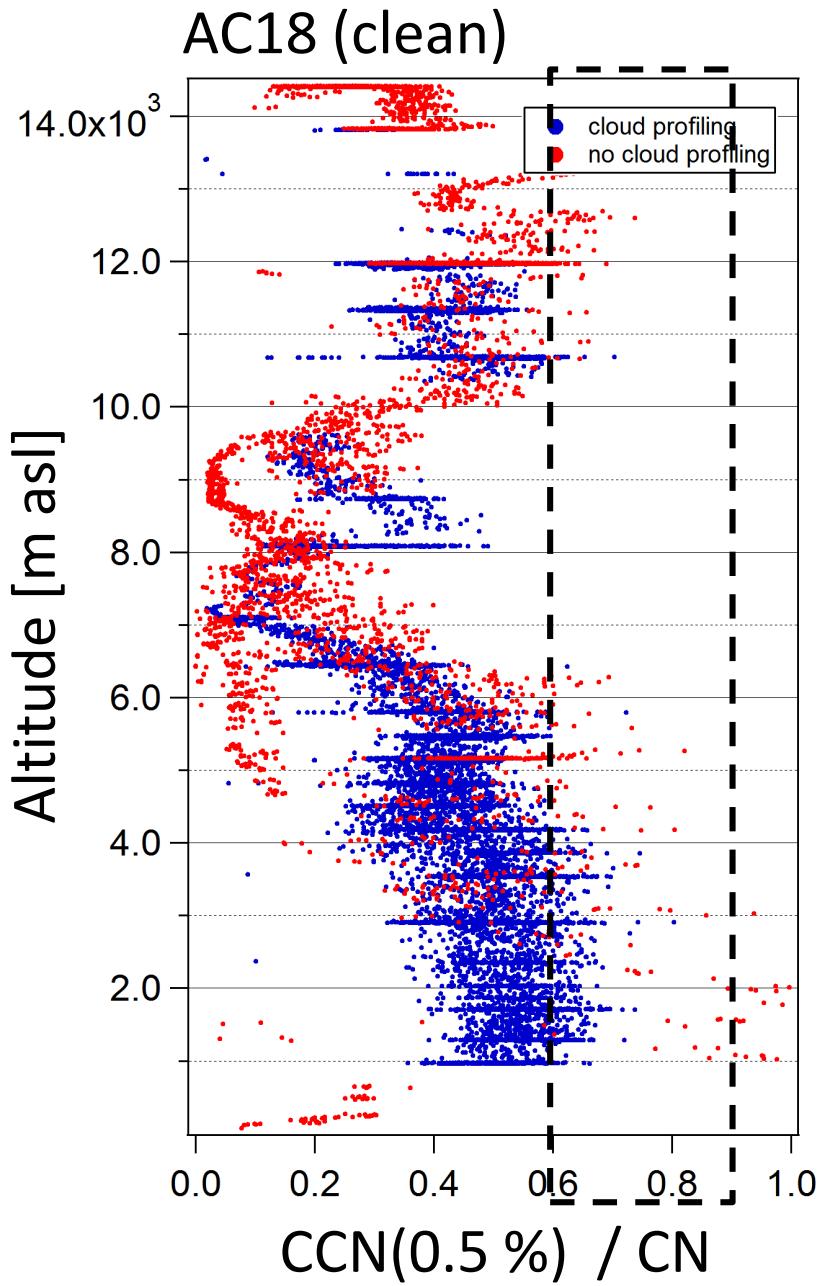
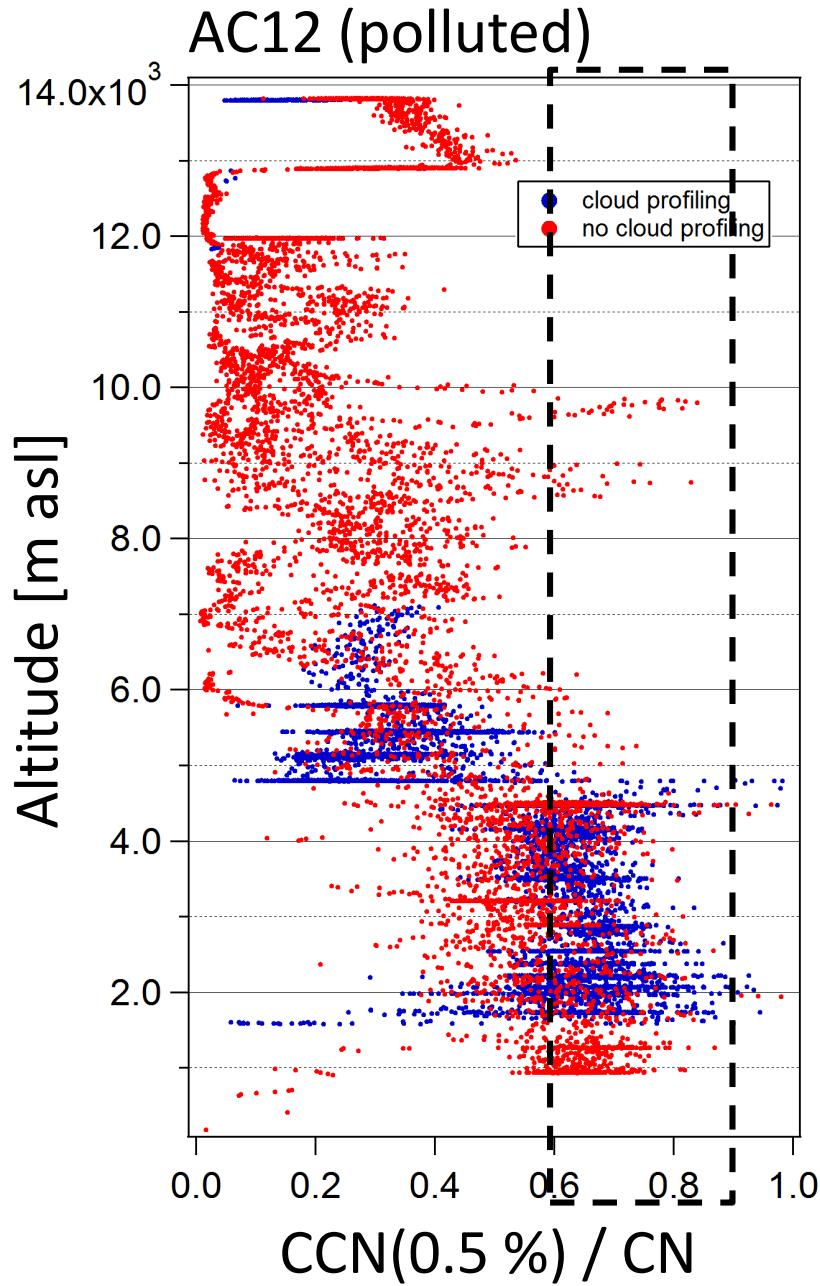
CCN @ ATTO site during ACRIDICON-CHUVA



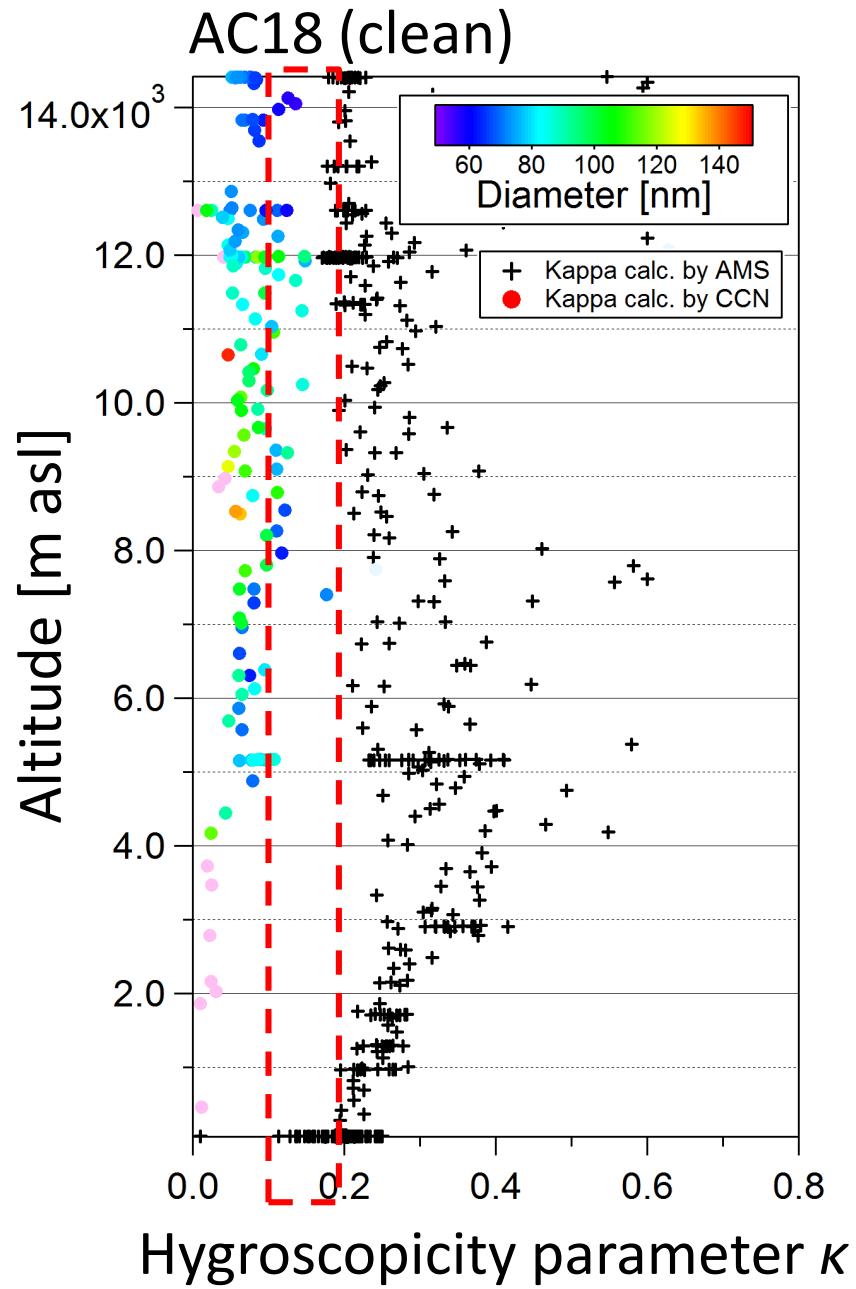
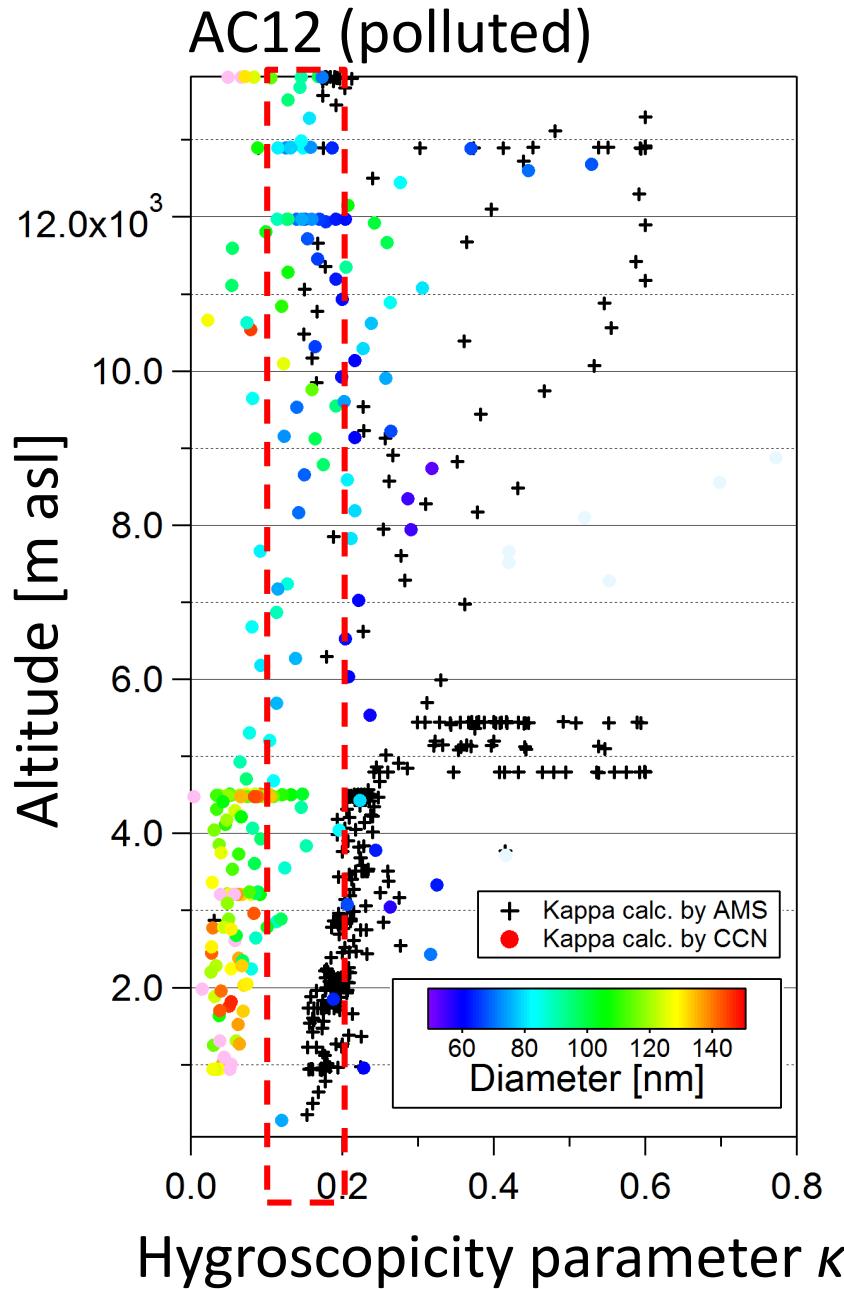
CCN Vertical Profiles - Clean vs. Polluted



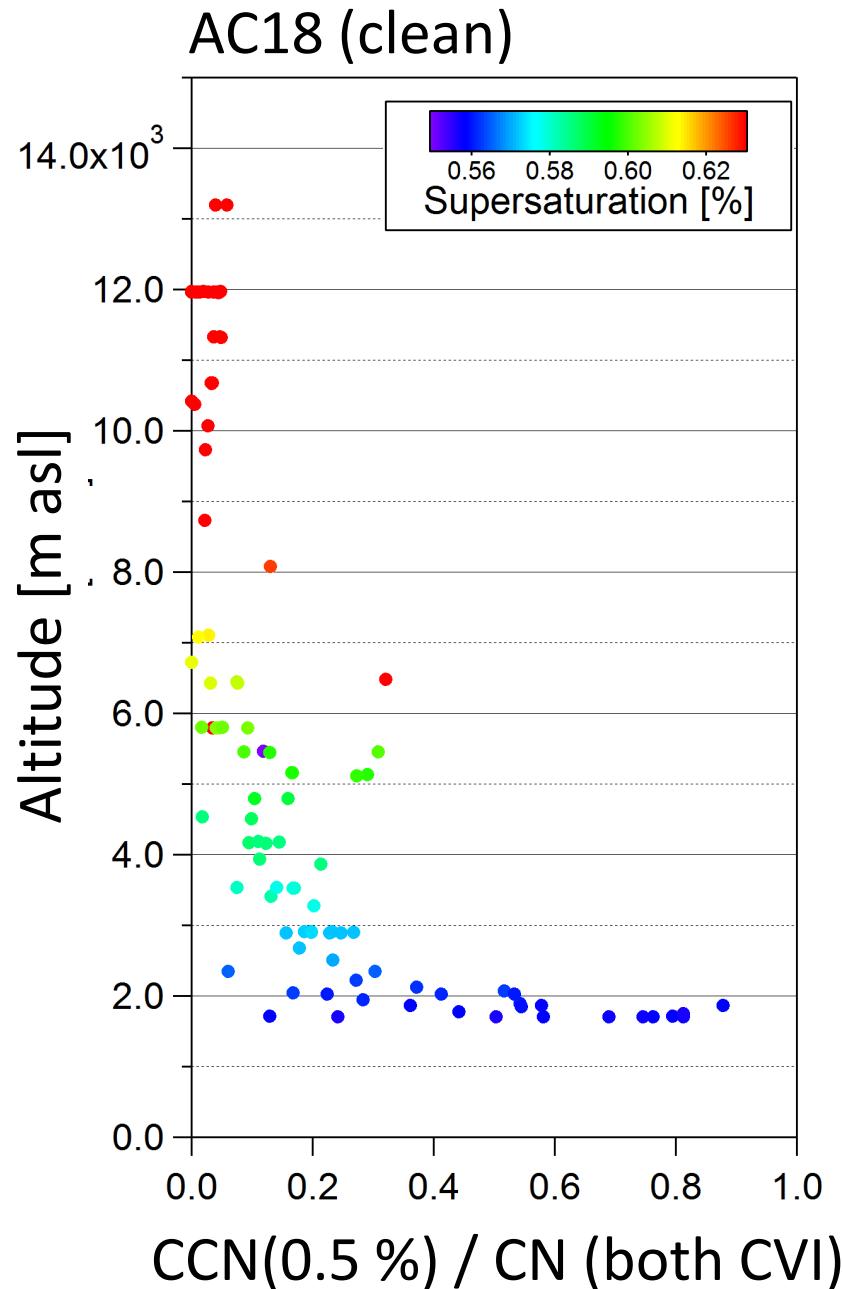
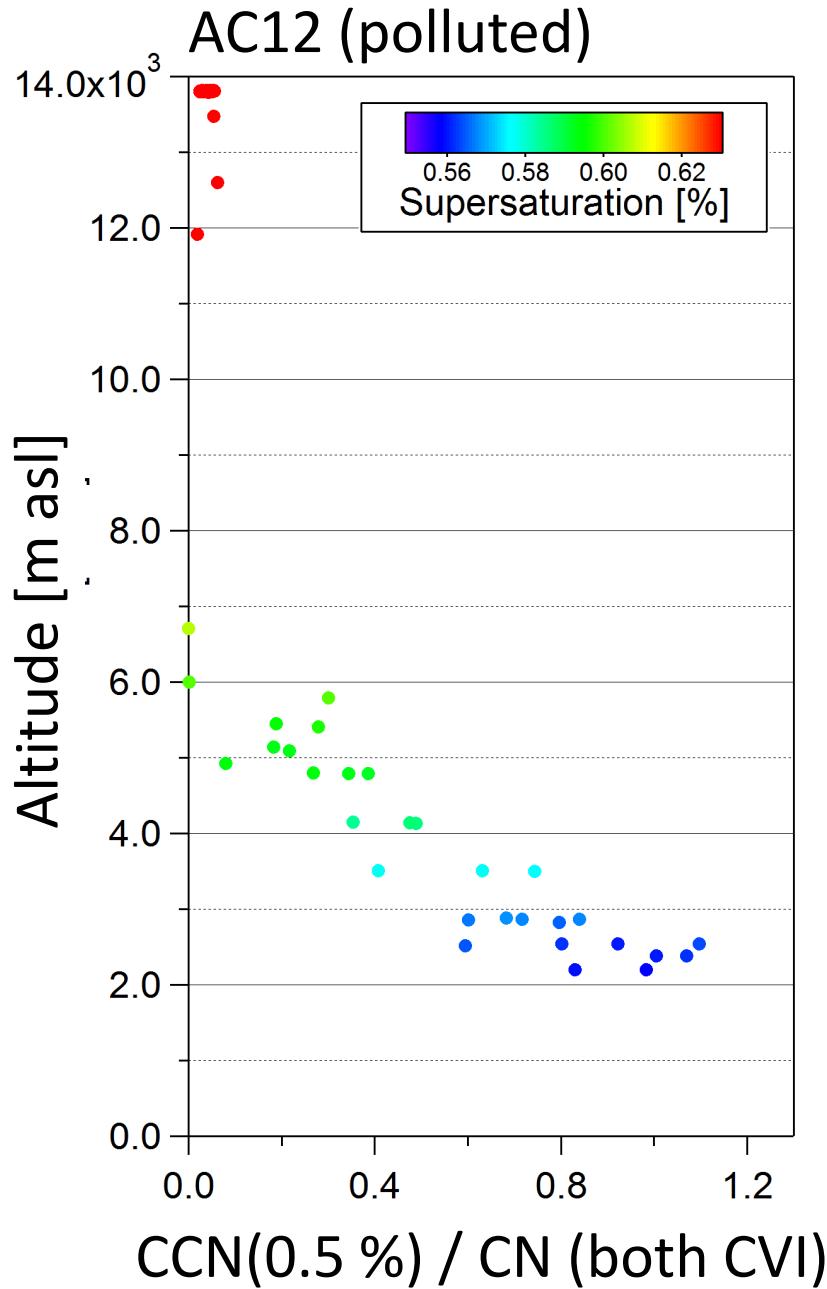
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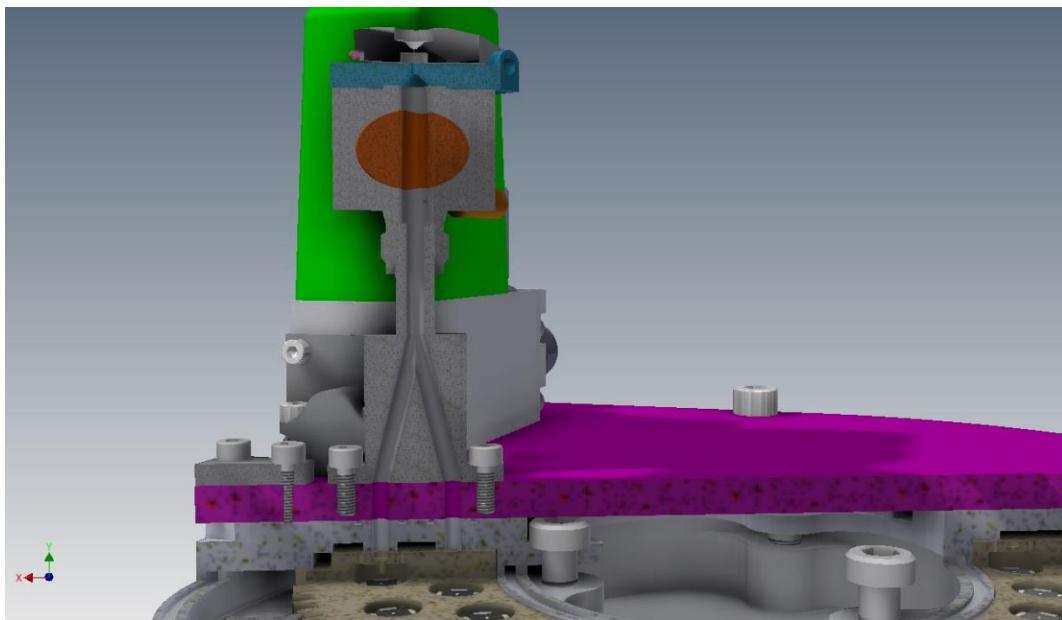
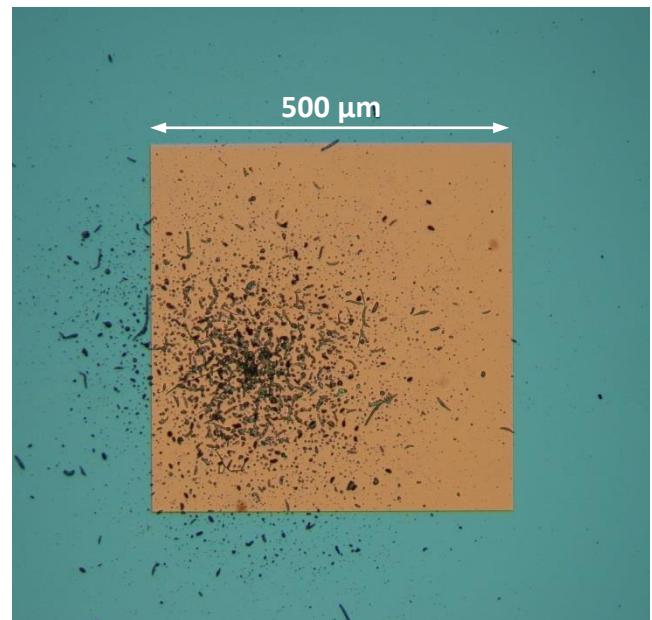
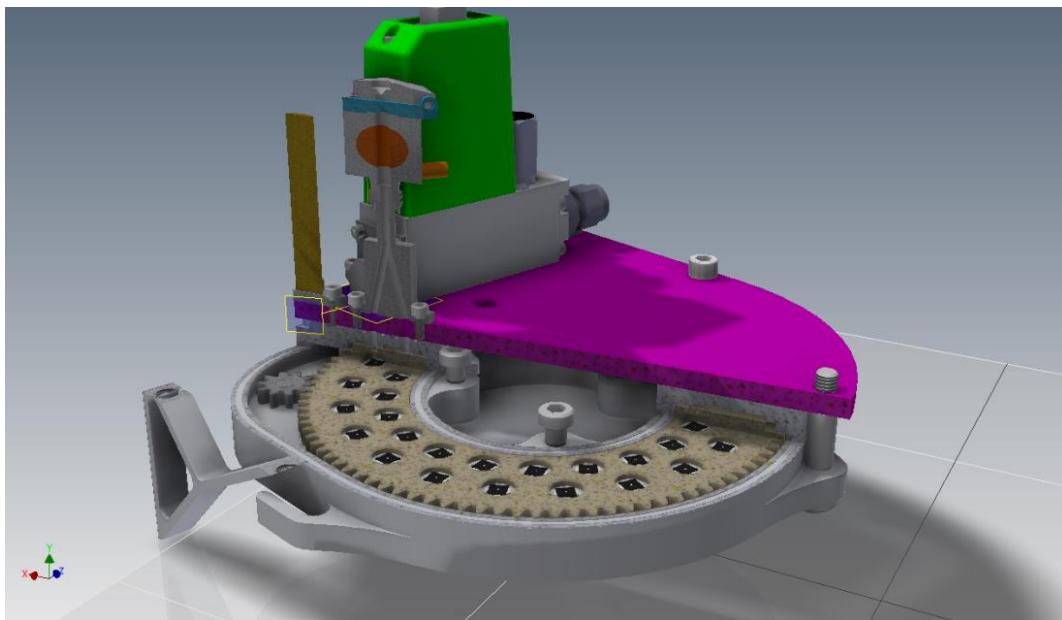
CCN Vertical Profiles - Hygroscopicity Parameter κ



CCN Vertical Profiles – Estimating S Levels



Aerosol Sampler in CCN Rack



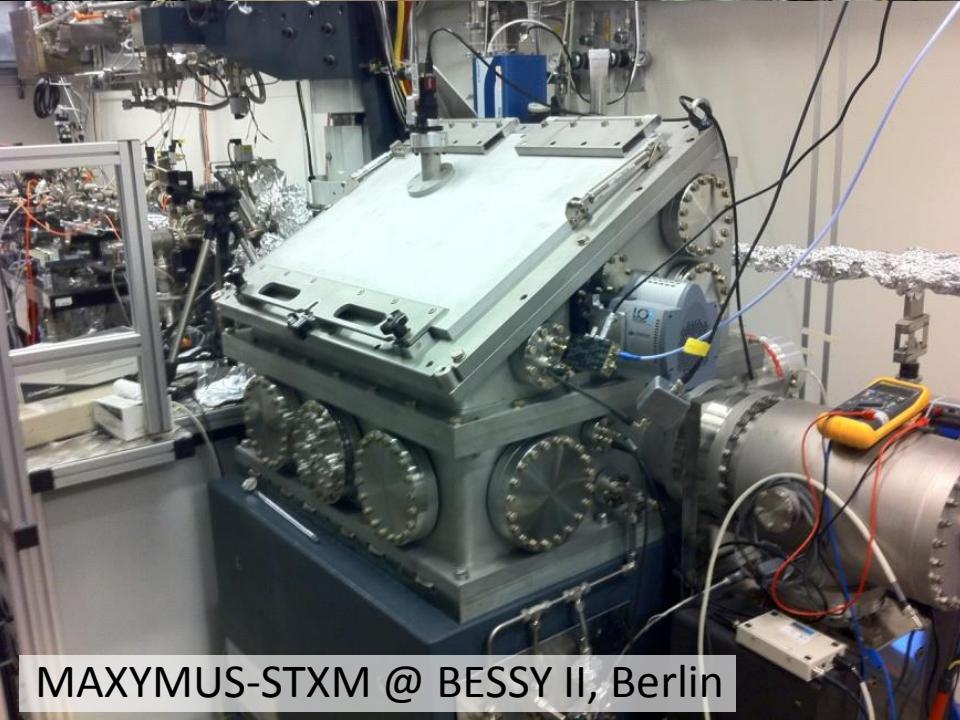
- Automated impaction sampling (42 substrates)
- Cut-off: ~200 nm, also diffusive deposition
- Sampling of in cloud and out of cloud conditions linked with CCNC and SP2 operation

X-ray Microspectroscopy on Aerosols

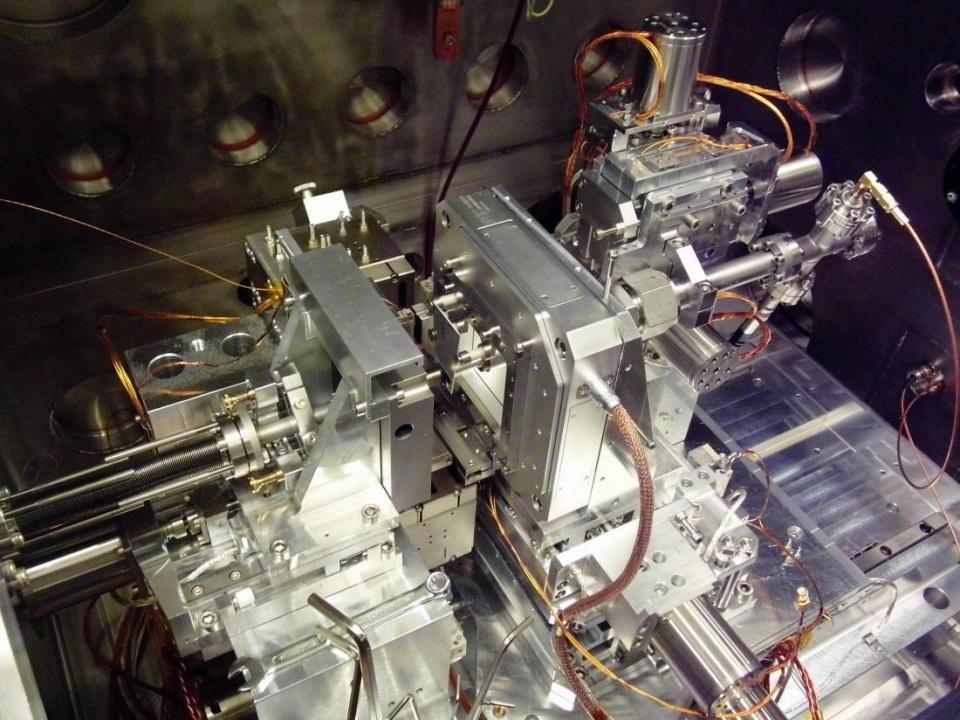
Scanning Transmission X-ray Microscopy with
Near-Edge X-ray Absorption Fine Structure analysis



ALS (LBNL), Berkeley, CA, USA

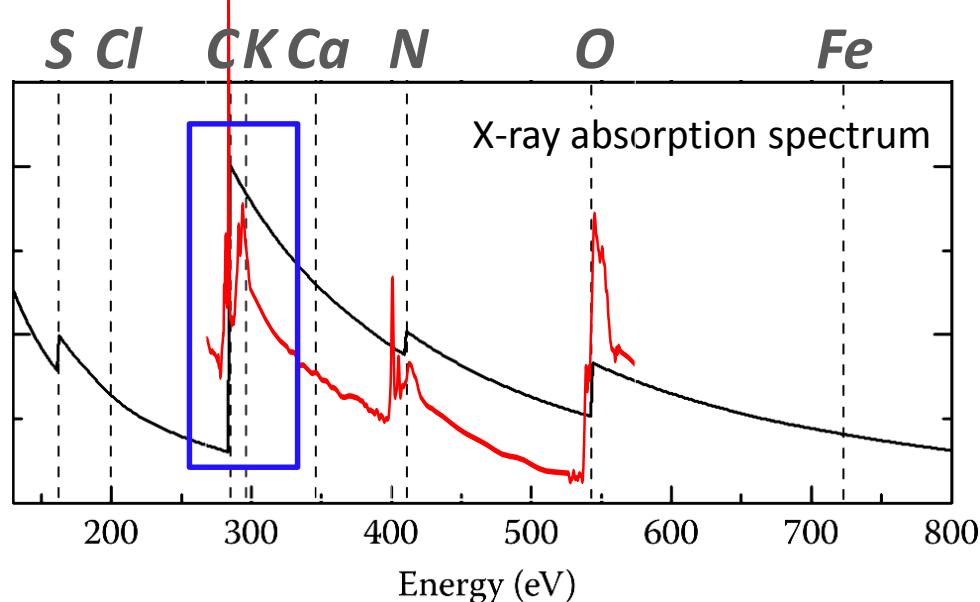
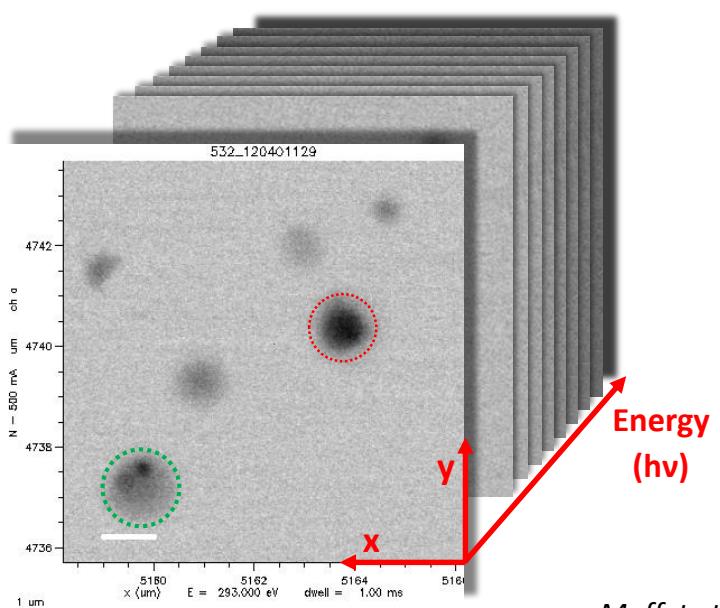
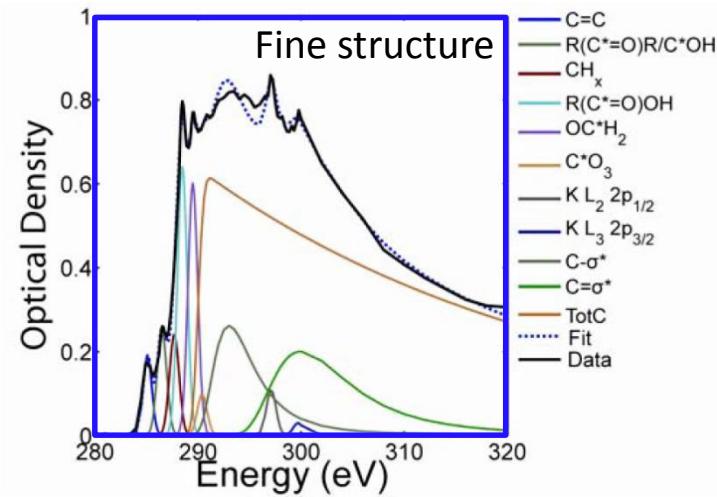
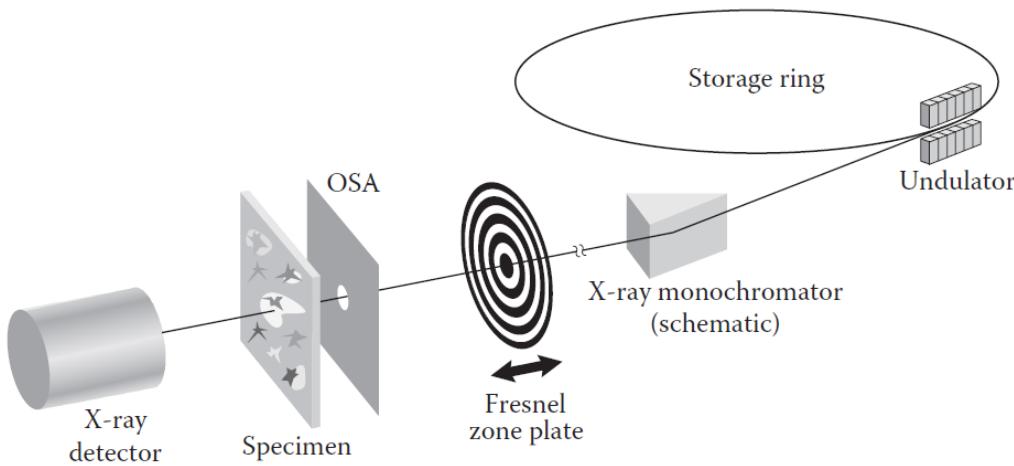


MAXYMUS-STXM @ BESSY II, Berlin



STXM-NEXAFS – Concept

Scanning Transmission X-ray Microscopy with
Near-Edge X-ray Absorption Fine Structure analysis



STXM @ AC12 – Dark Field Microscopy

AC12_16 @ HASI

AC12_15 @ CVI



$\sim 300 \mu m$



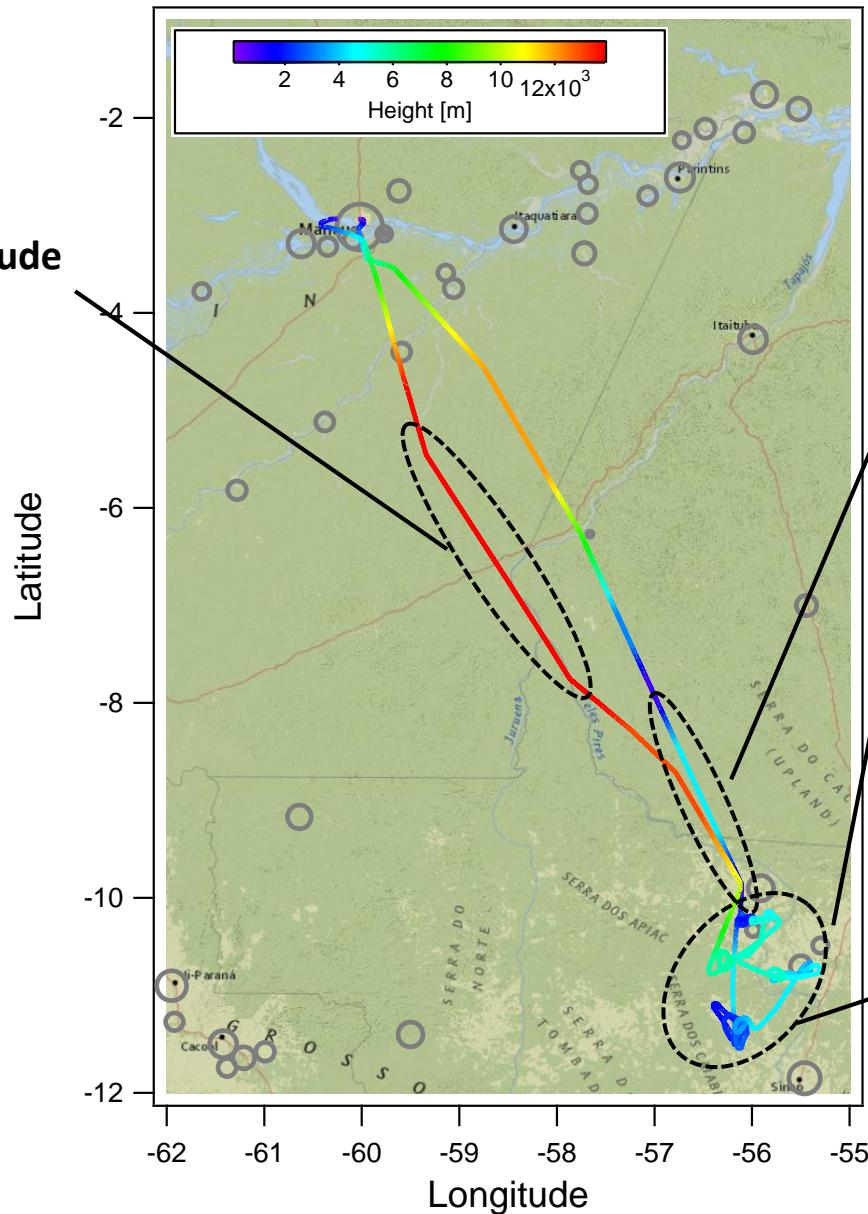
$\sim 300 \mu m$

STXM @ AC12: Flight Map

(3)

Nucleation at high altitude

- SEM-EDX, AFM
- 1 sample @ HASI



(1)

Characterization of biomass burning aerosol

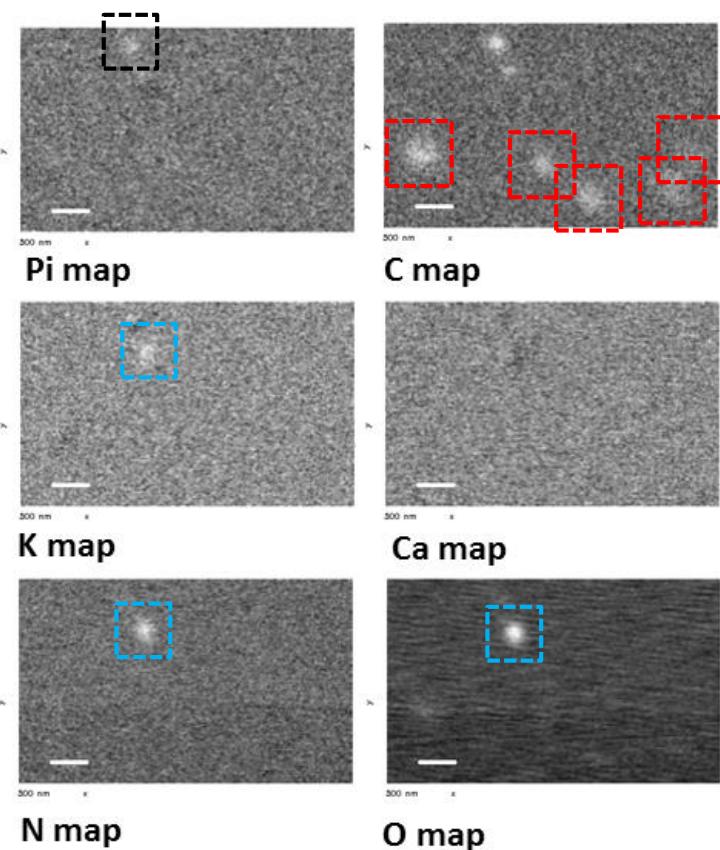
- STXM-NEXAFS
- 2 sample @ HASI

(2)

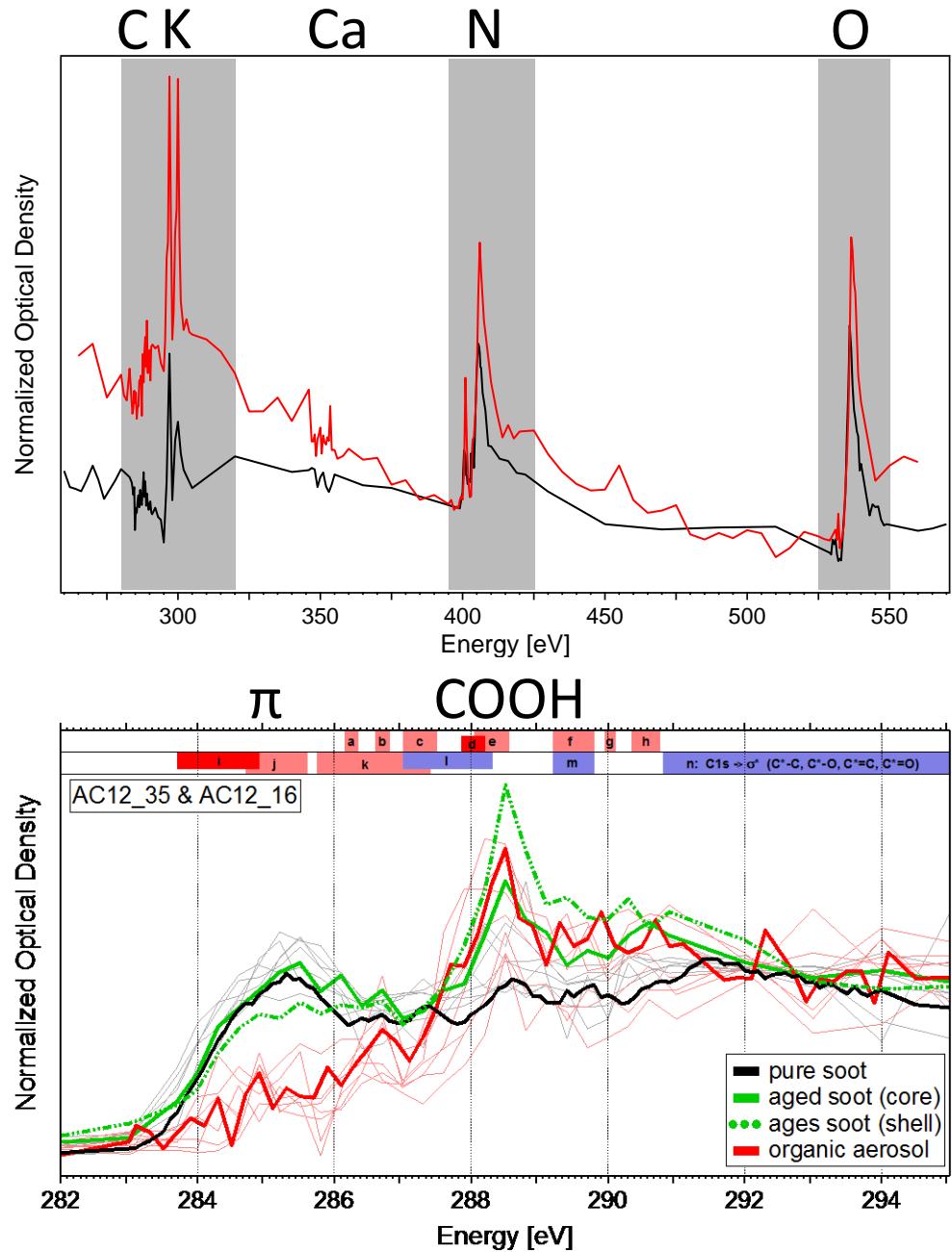
Contrasting CVI and HASI during cloud profiling

- STXM-NEXAFS
- 2 sample @ HASI
- 4 sample @ CVI

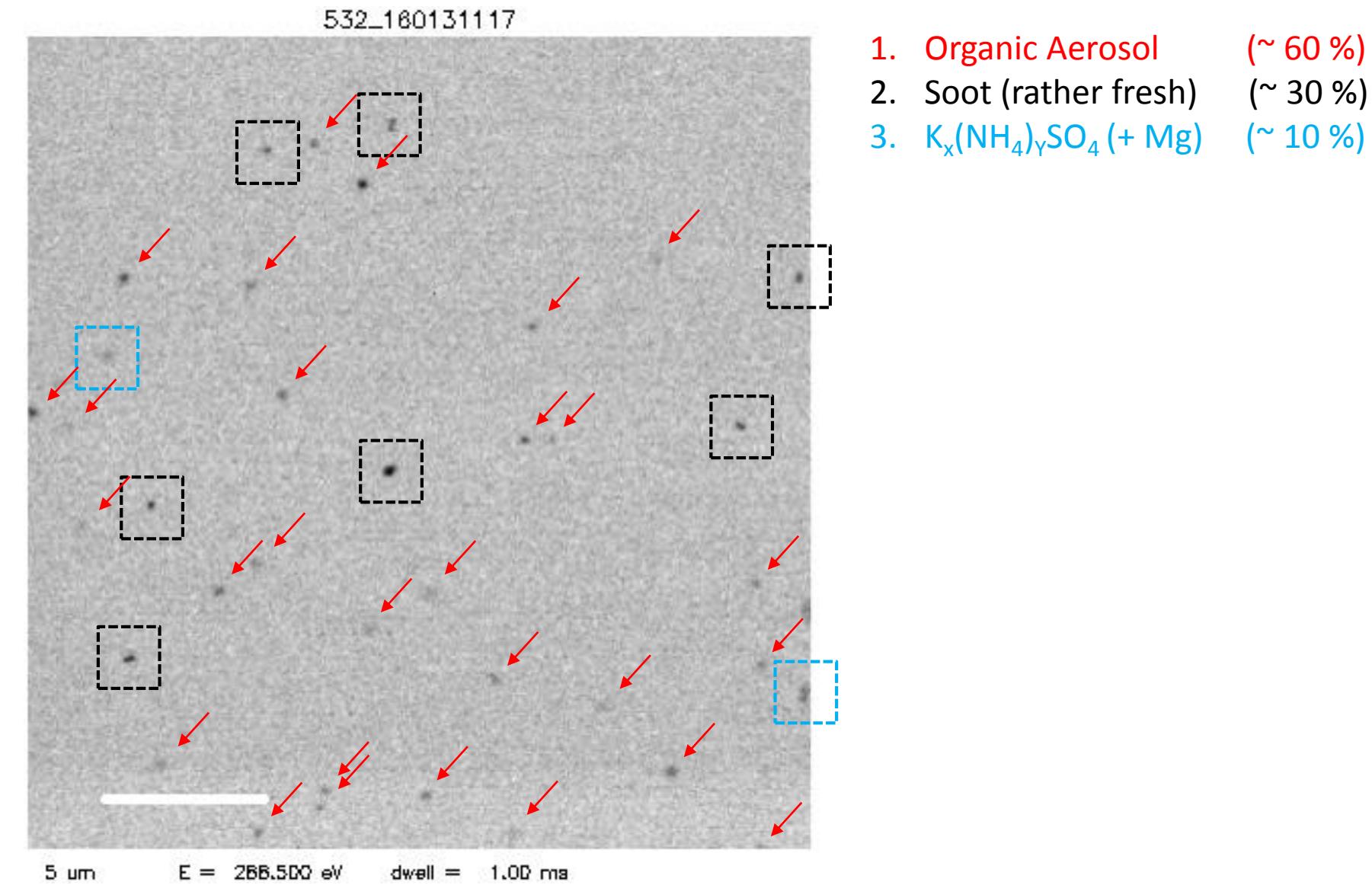
STXM @ AC12: Biomass Burning Smoke



1. Organic Aerosol
2. Soot (rather fresh)
3. $K_x(NH_4)_ySO_4$ (+ Mg ?)



STXM @ AC12: Biomass Burning Smoke

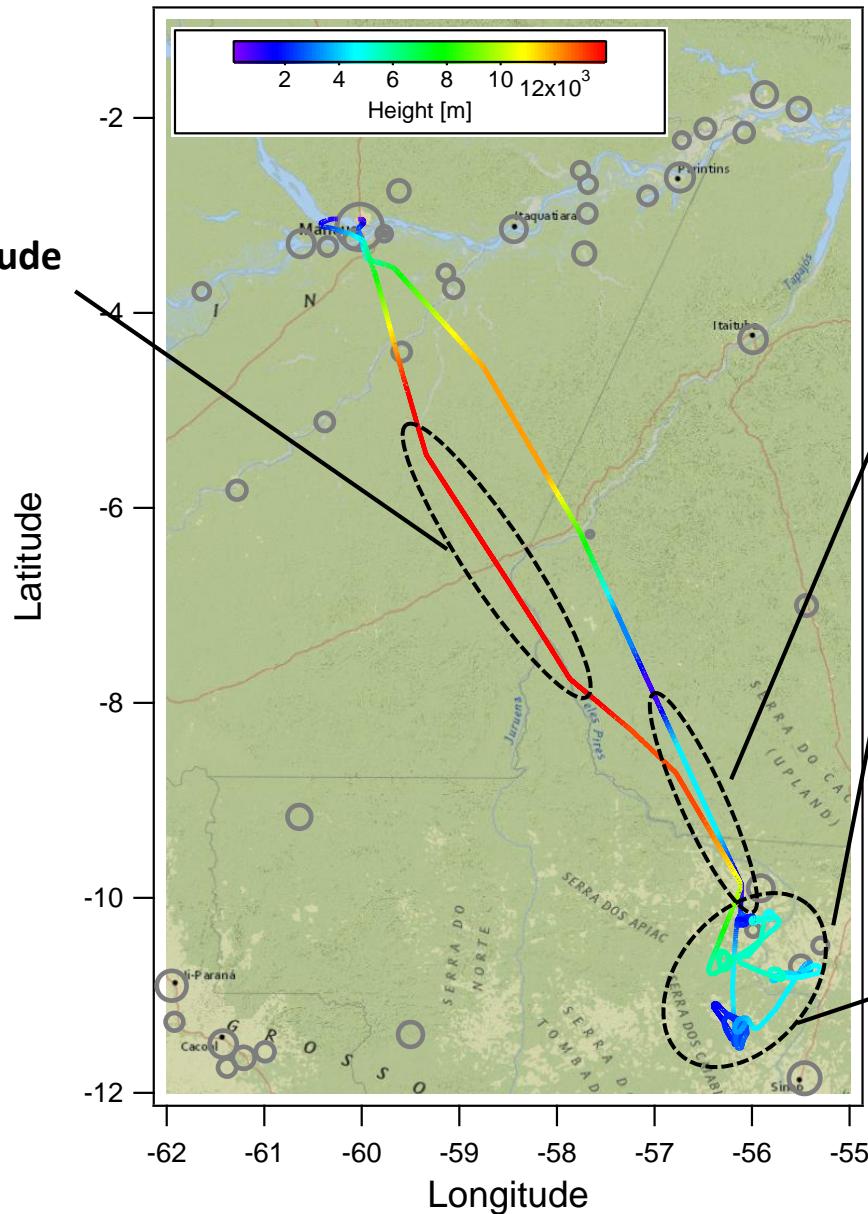


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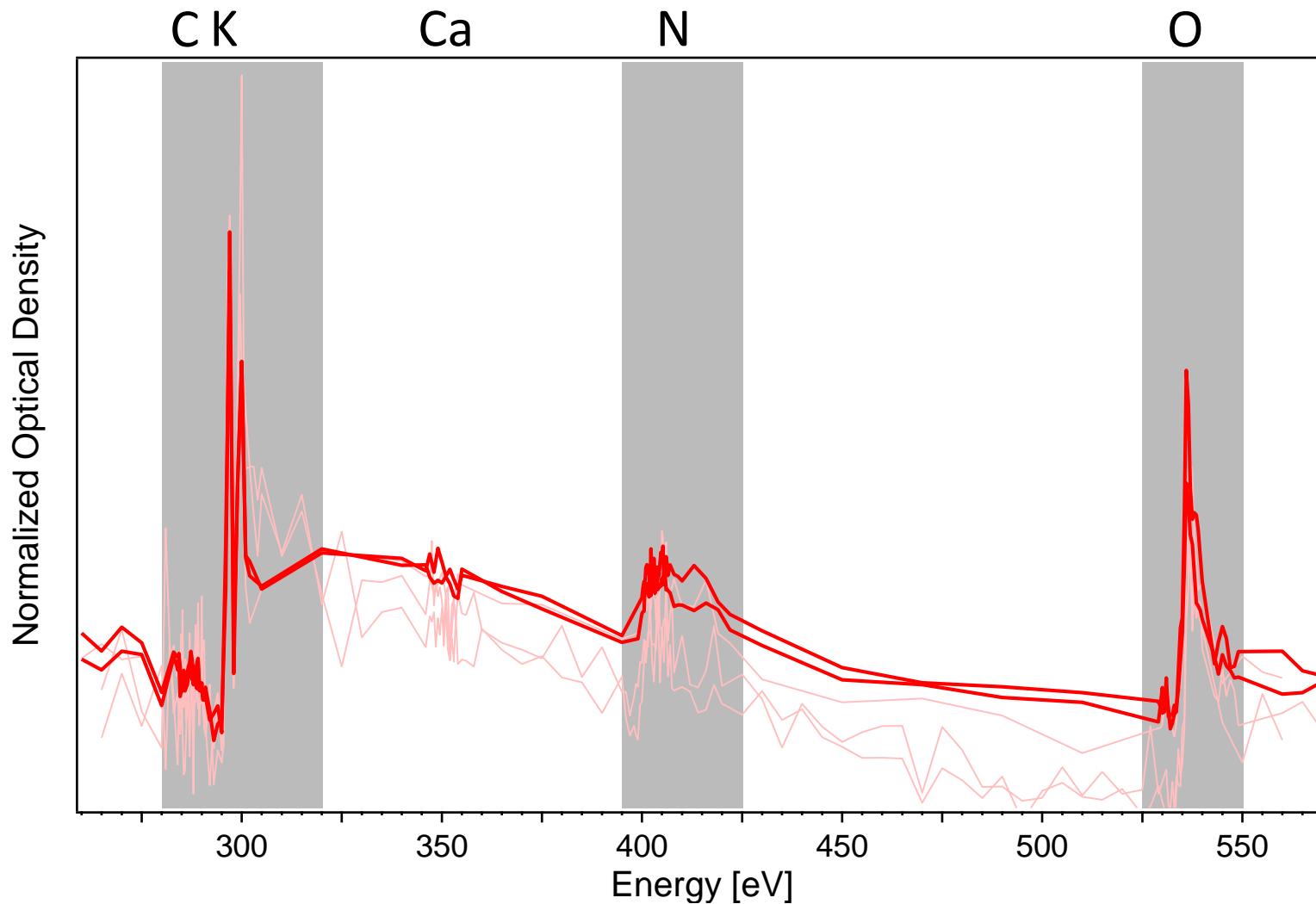
- STXM-NEXAFS
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(2)

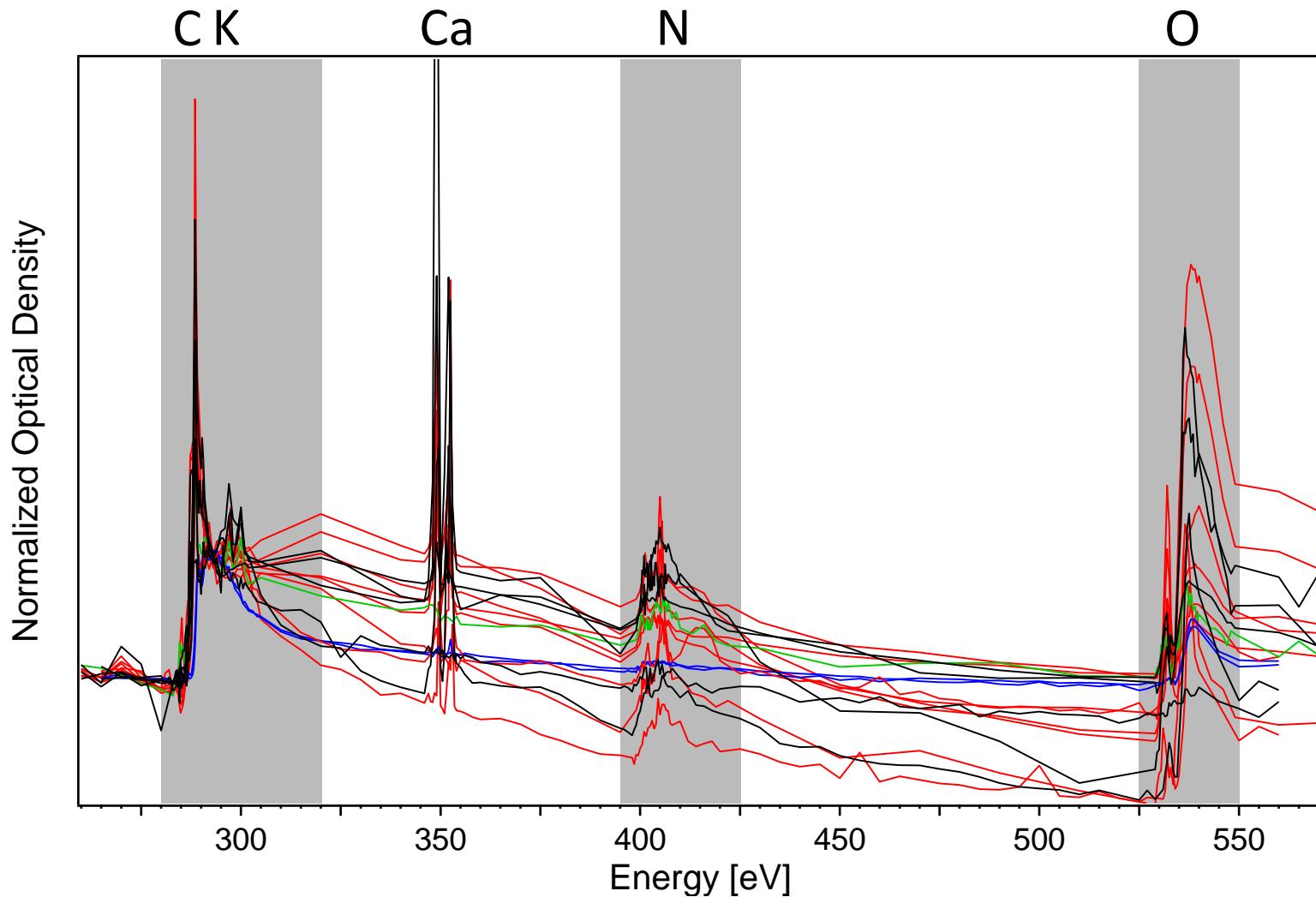
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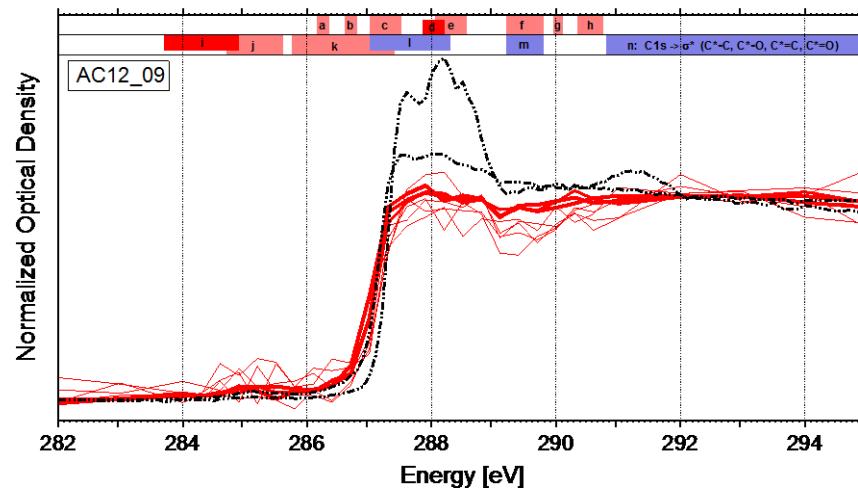
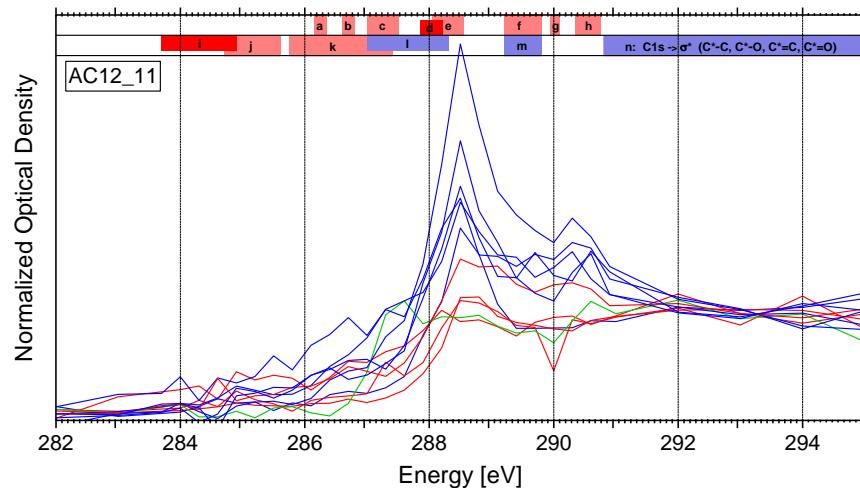
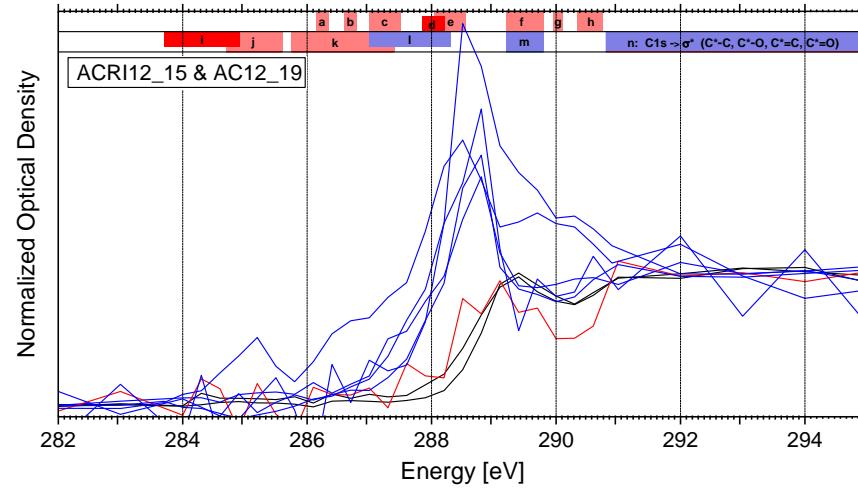
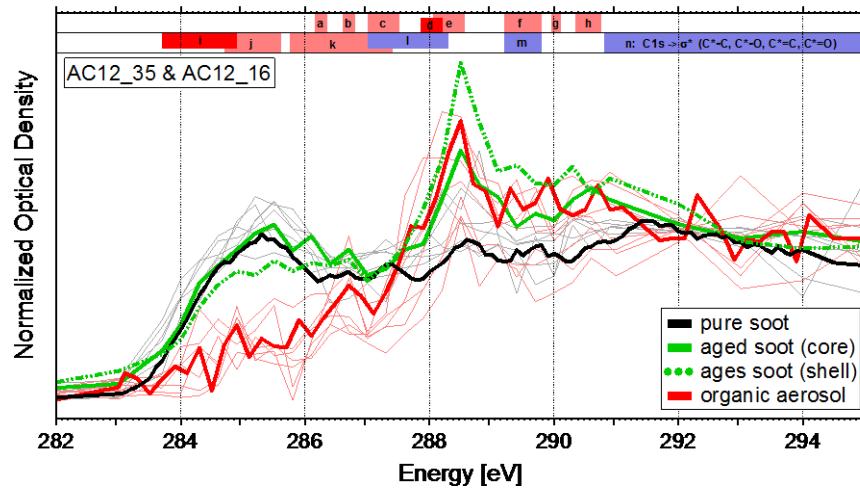
STXM @ AC12: HASI vs. CVI



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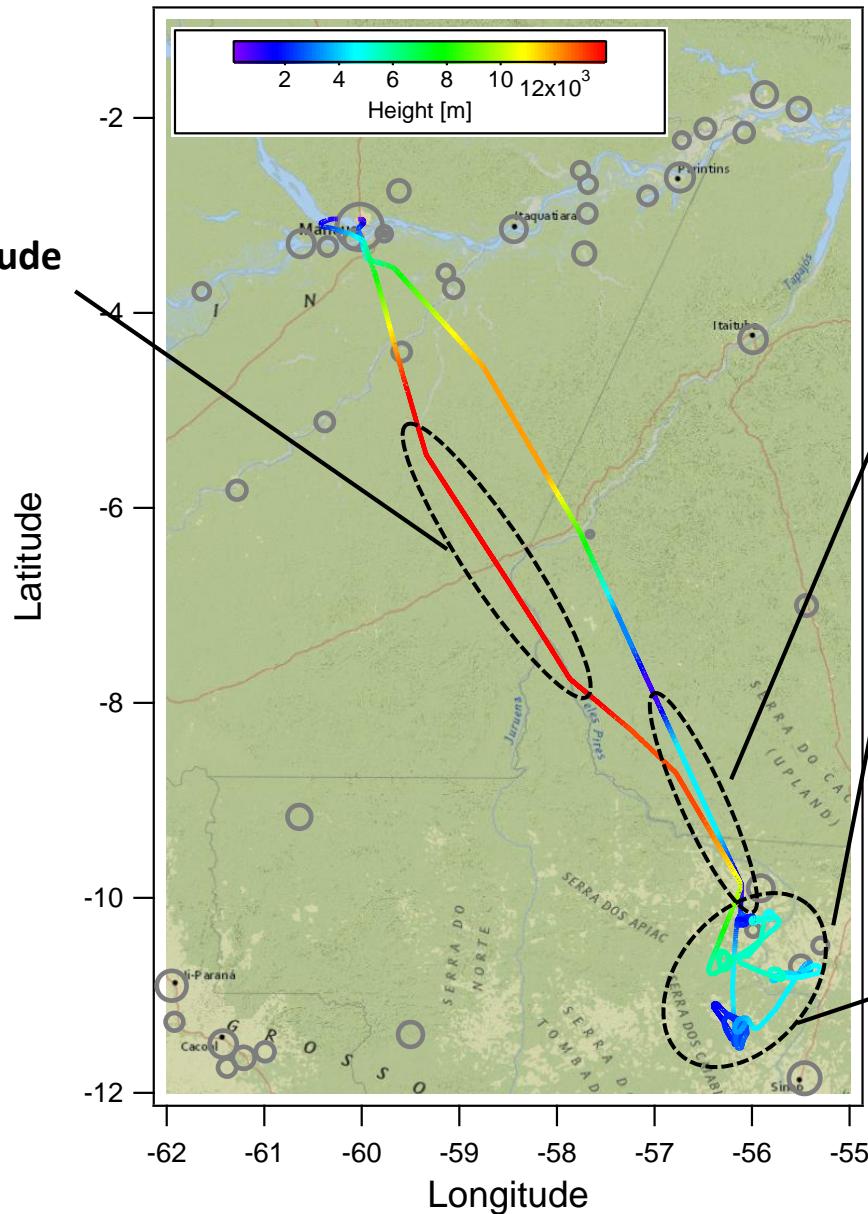


STXM @ AC12: Flight Map

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Nucleation at high altitude

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Characterization of biomass burning aerosol

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- 2 sample @ HASI

(2)

Contrasting CVI and HASI during cloud profiling

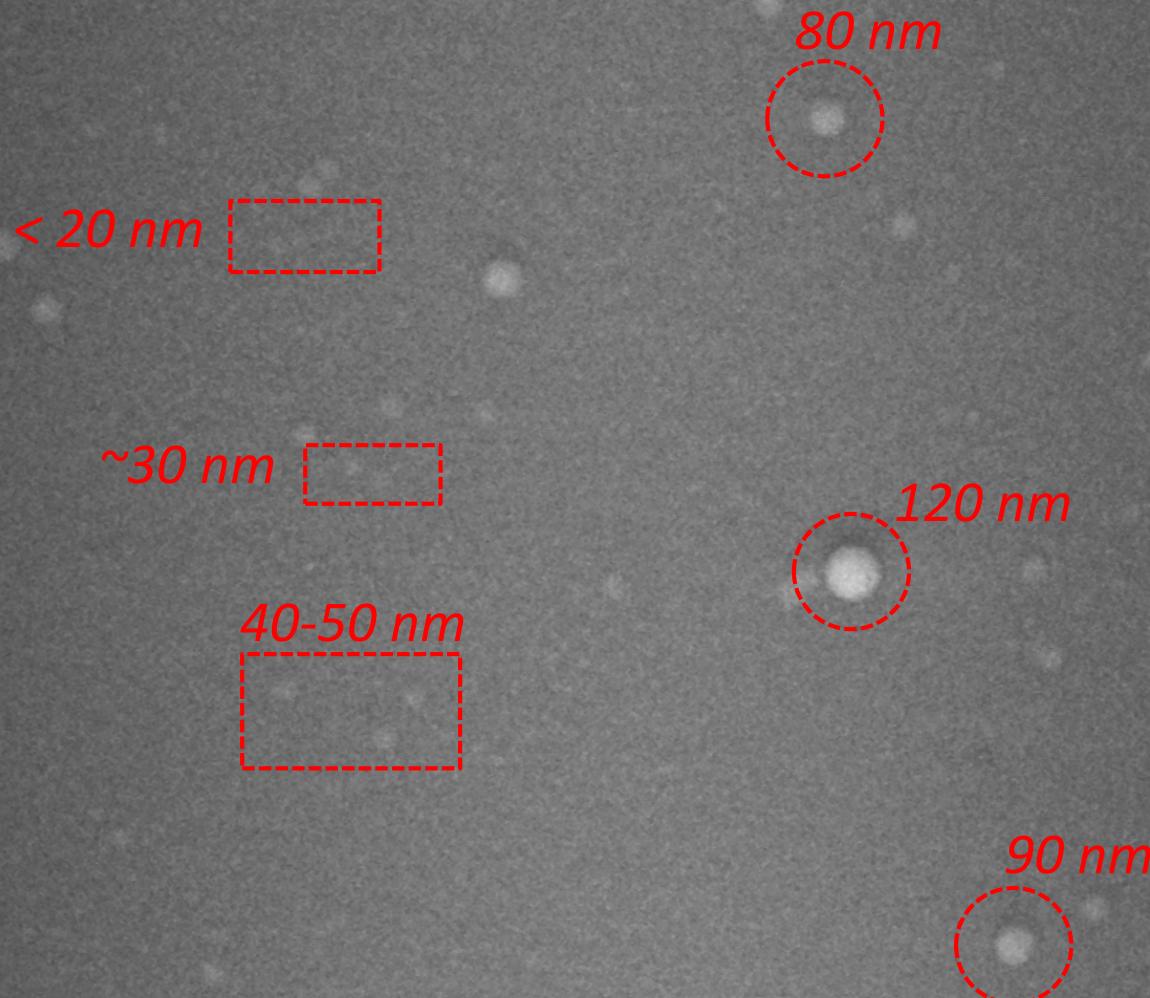
- STXM-NEXAFS
- 2 sample @ HASI
- 4 sample @ CVI

SEM @ AC12_10: Particles < 100 nm

2 μ m

SEM: together with Gunnar Glasser, MPIP, Mainz

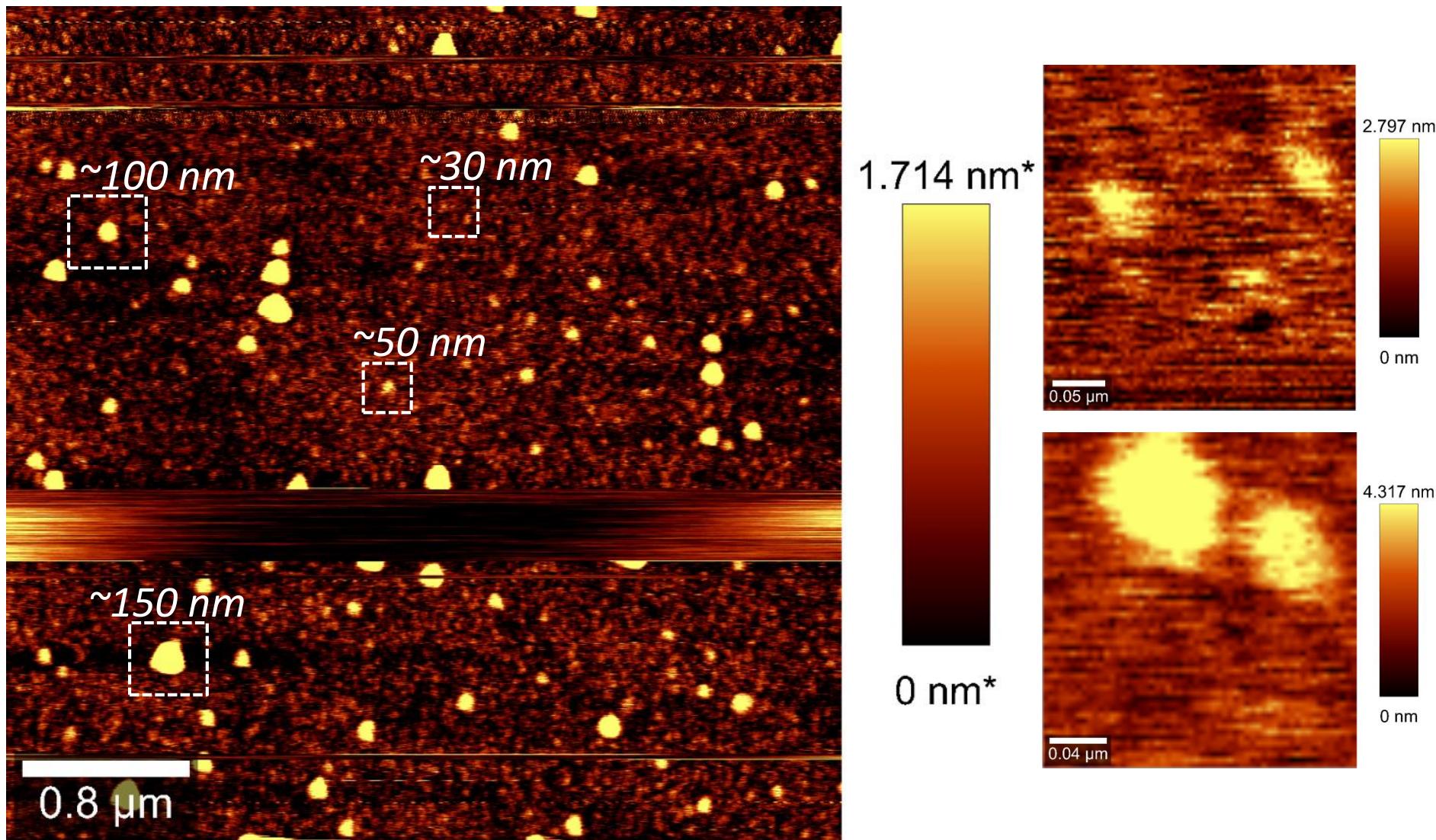
SEM @ AC12_10: Particles < 100 nm



200 nm

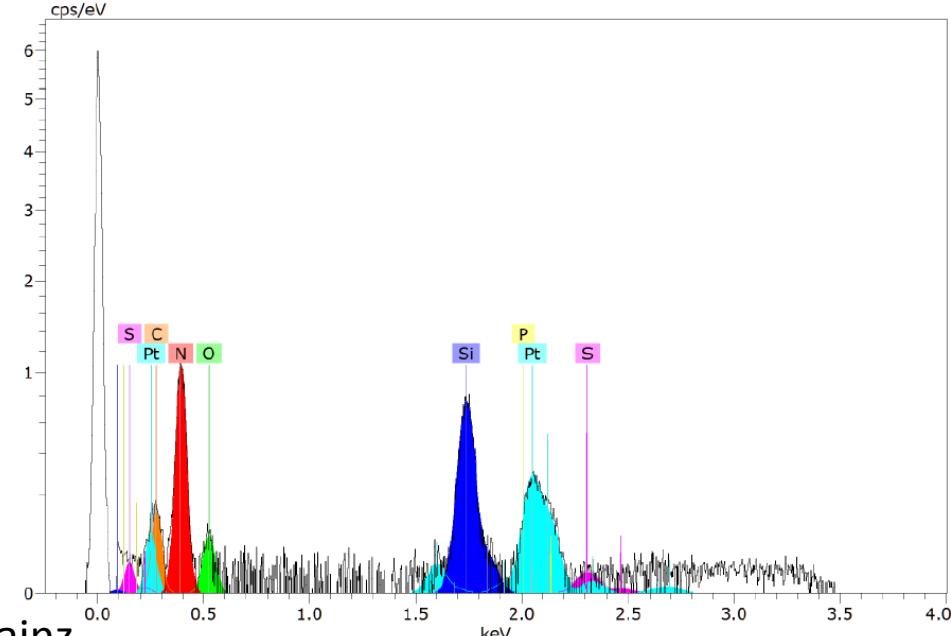
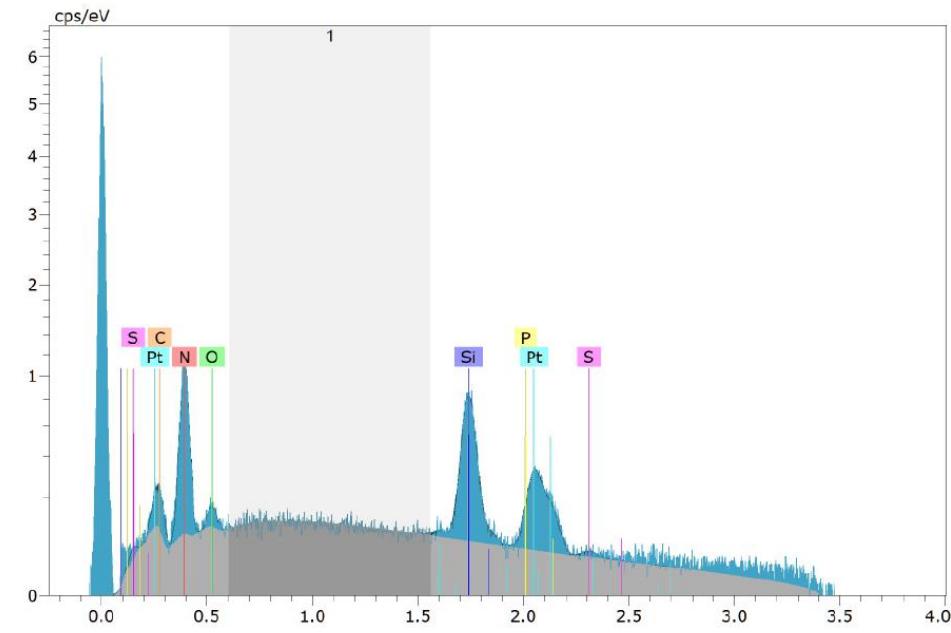
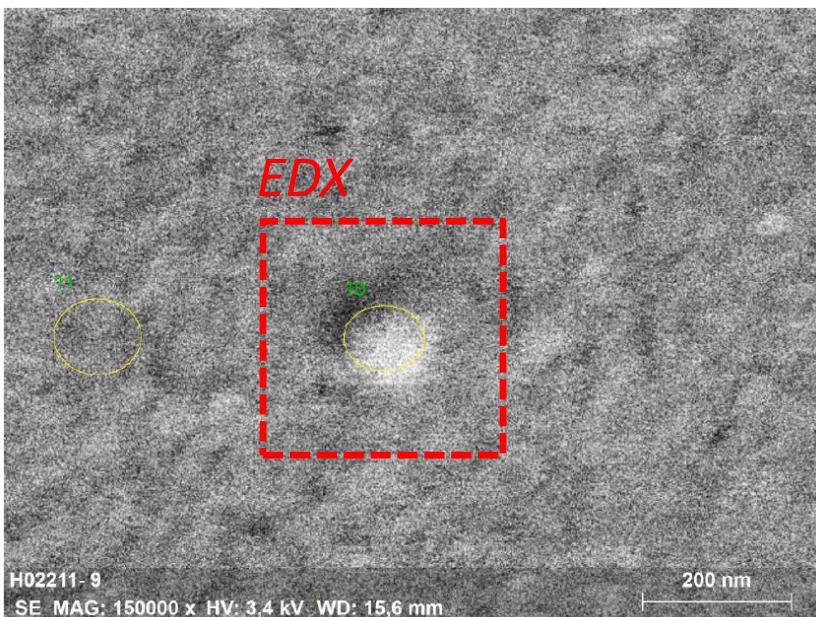
SEM: together with Gunnar Glasser, MPIP, Mainz

AFM @ AC12_10: Particles < 100 nm



AFM data from Johannes Ofner, TU Vienna

SEM-EDX @ AC12_10: Particles < 100 nm



SEM: together with Gunnar Glasser, MPIP, Mainz

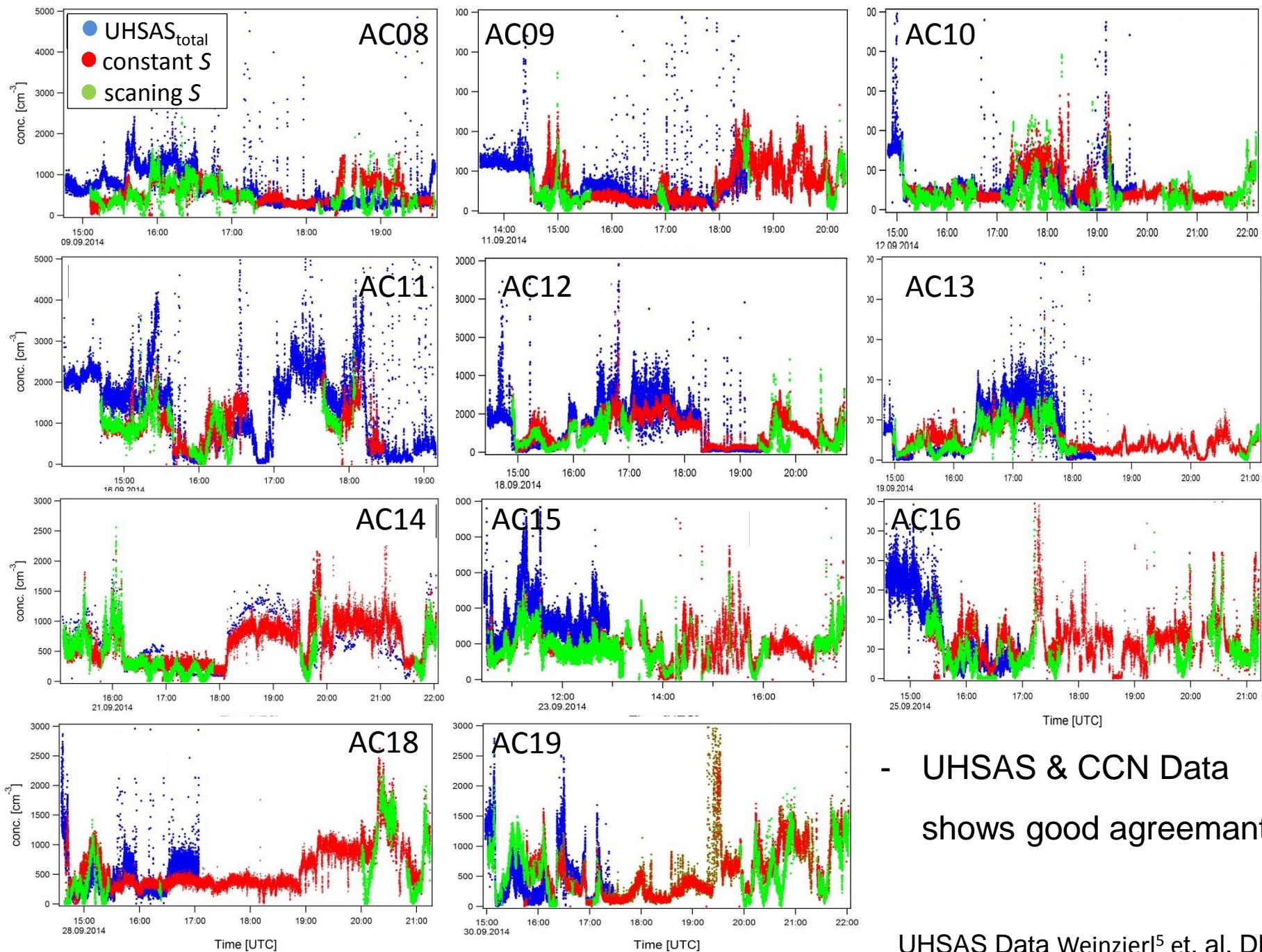
Summary

CCNC

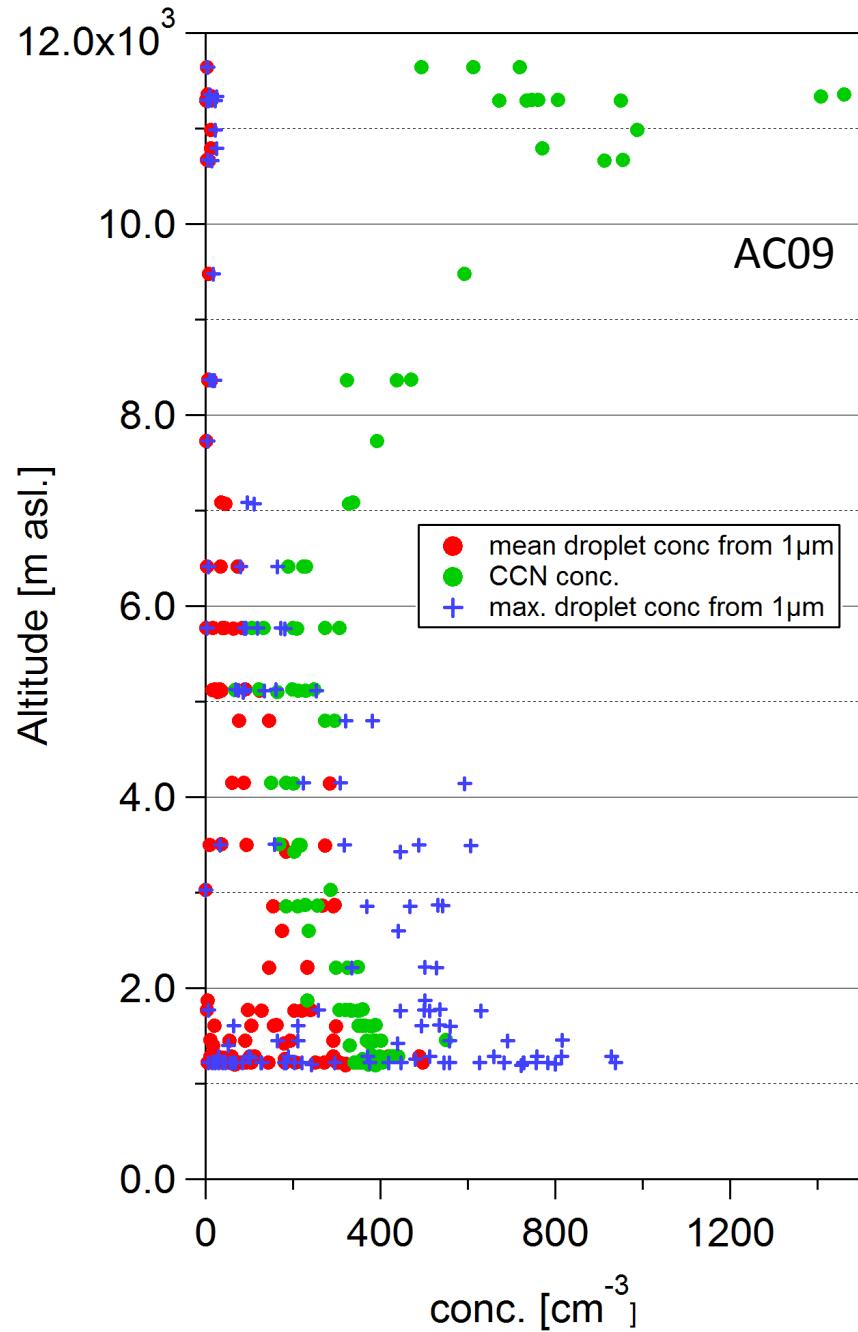
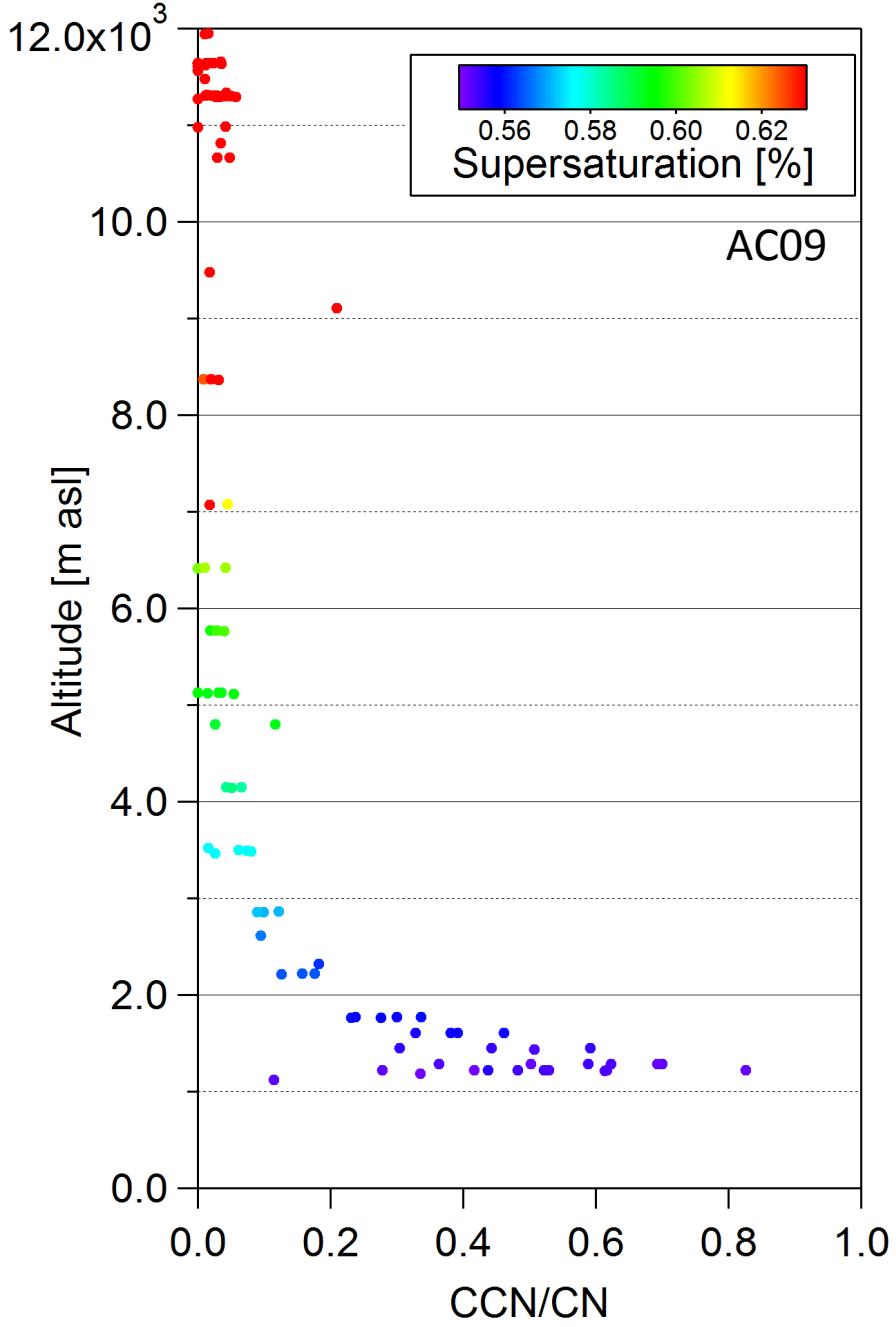
- Data systematically analyzed (*contact Mira*)
- Major trends are plausible (*e.g., pollution vs. clean, CCN profiles, ACRI/ATTO comparison*)
- Certain questions remain to be discussed (*e.g., low kappa, cloud S levels, etc.*)

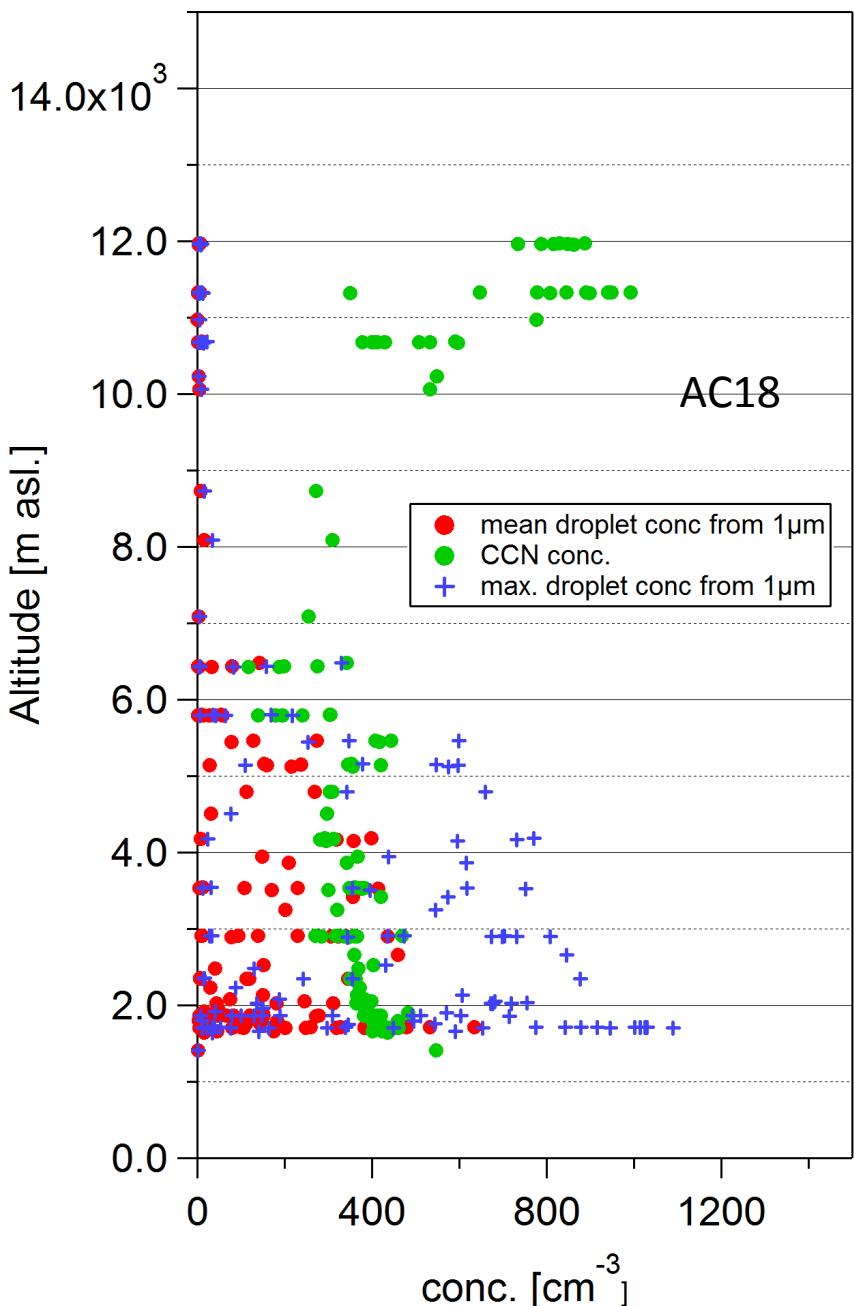
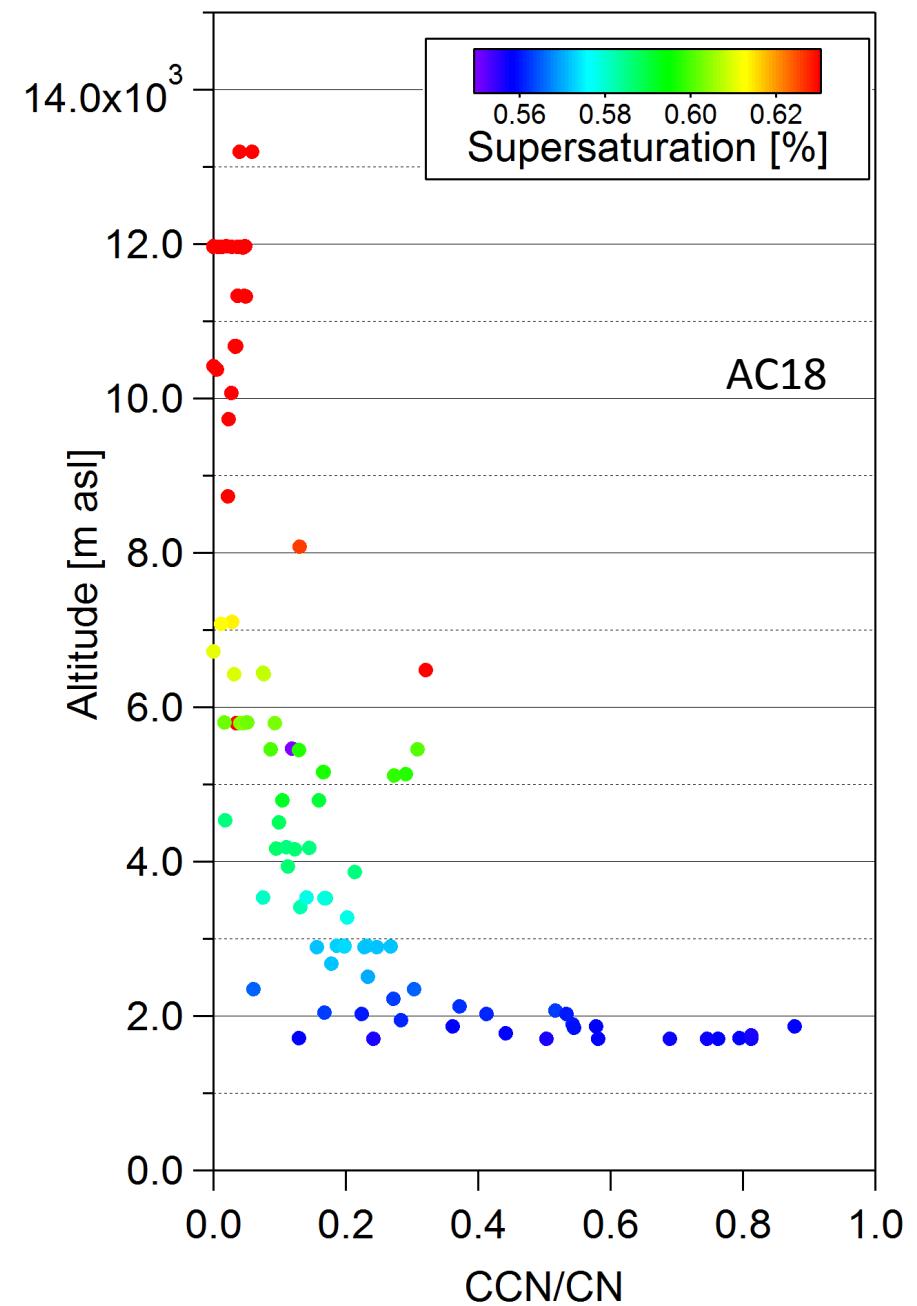
Aerosol Sampling & Microspectroscopy

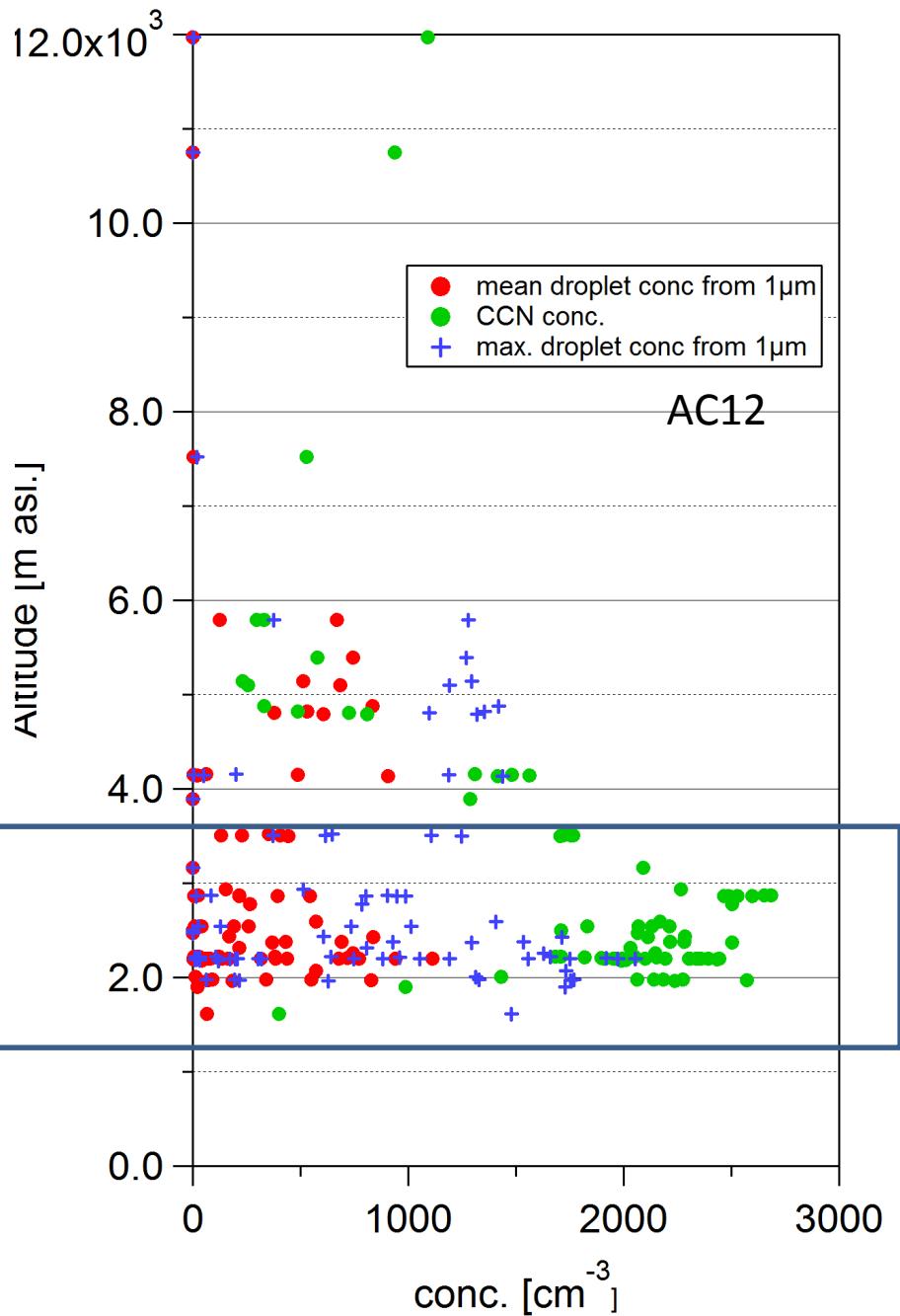
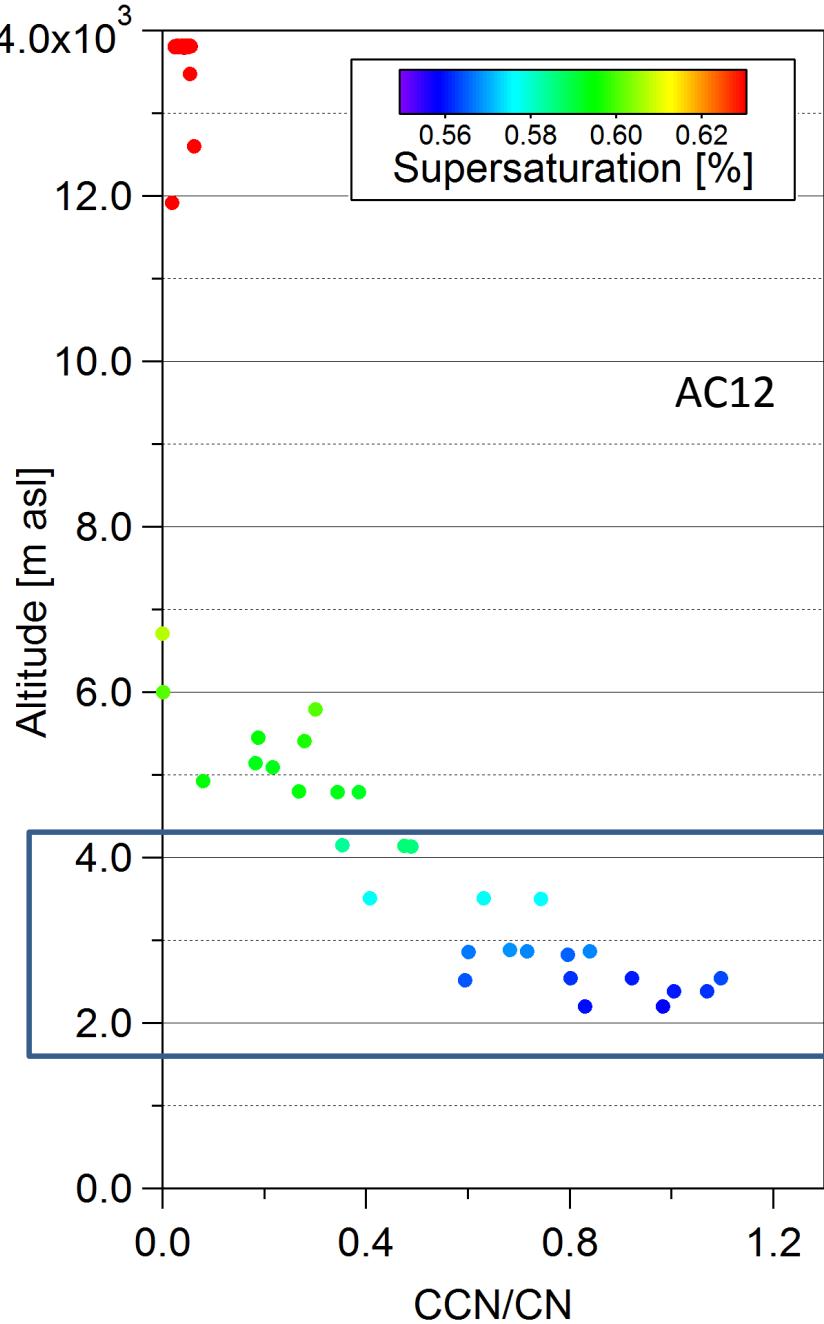
- So far: Analysis of 2 flights - work in progress
- X-ray microscopy provides further insights in combination with e.g. AMS, CCNC, SP2, etc.
- Analysis so far: Some plausible trends + several open questions

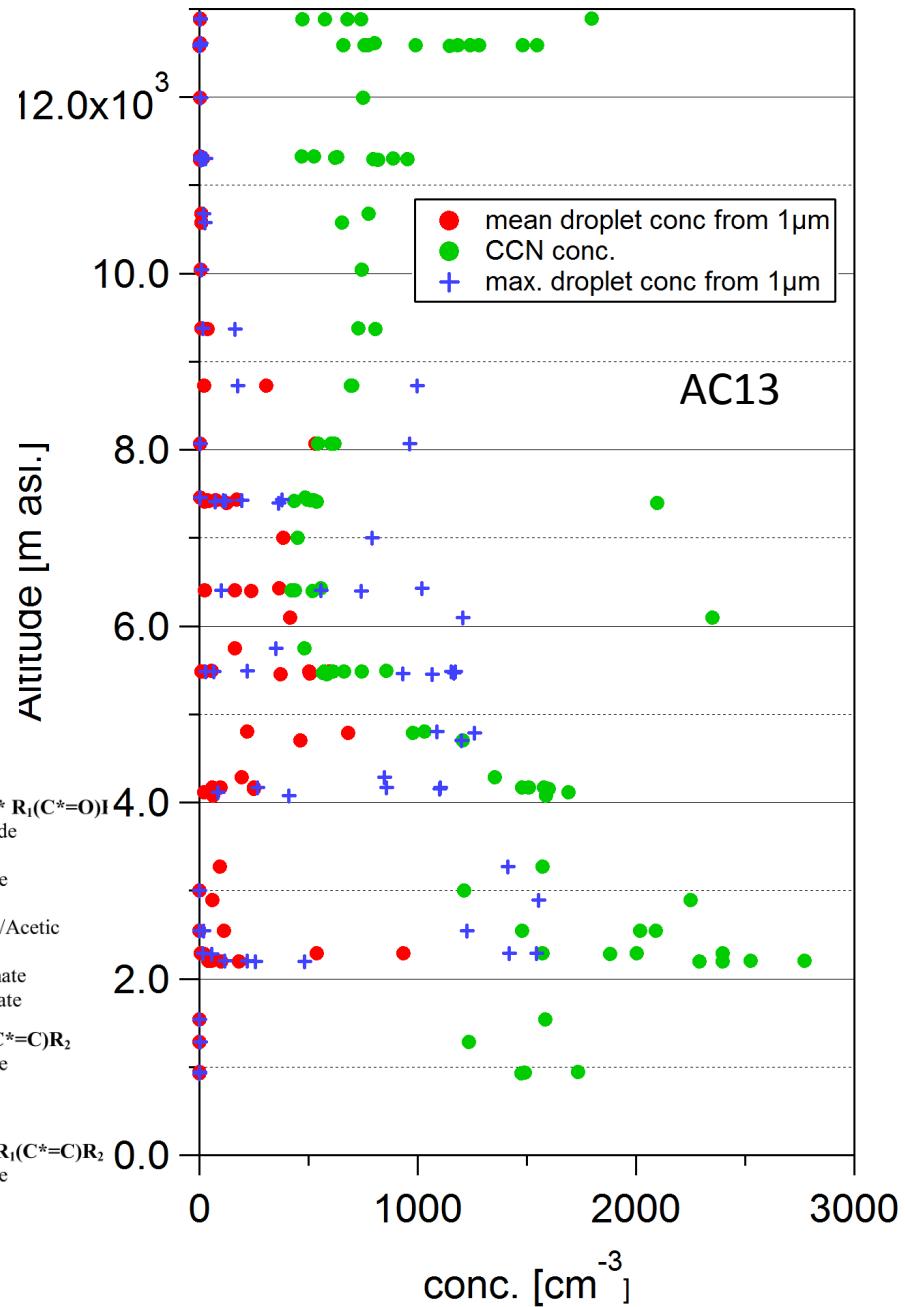
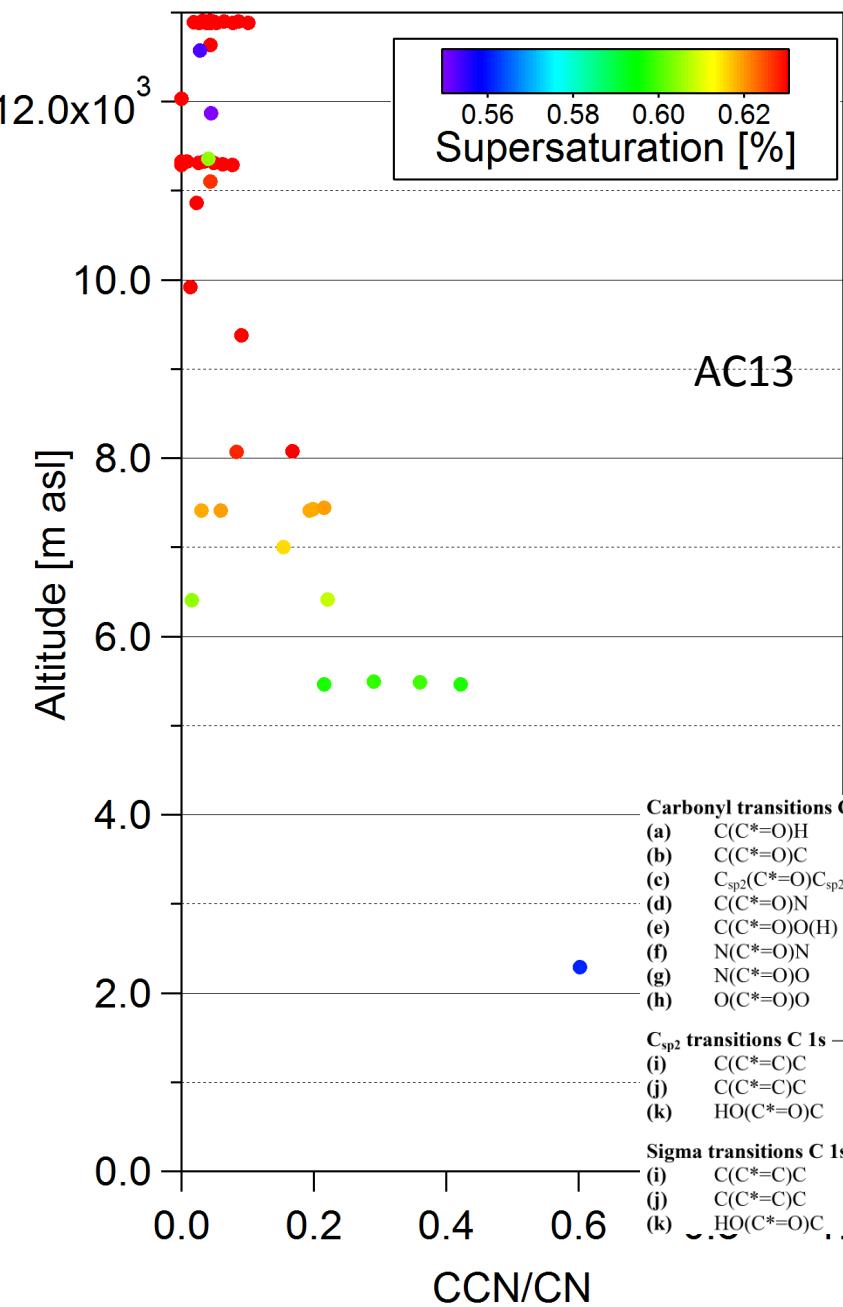


- UHSAS & CCN Data
shows good agreement









STXM @ AC12 - Overview

